

Addressing Groundwater Goals of the Missouri Regional Planning Area: Phase 2 Progress Report

December 6, 2021

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Phase 2 Objectives

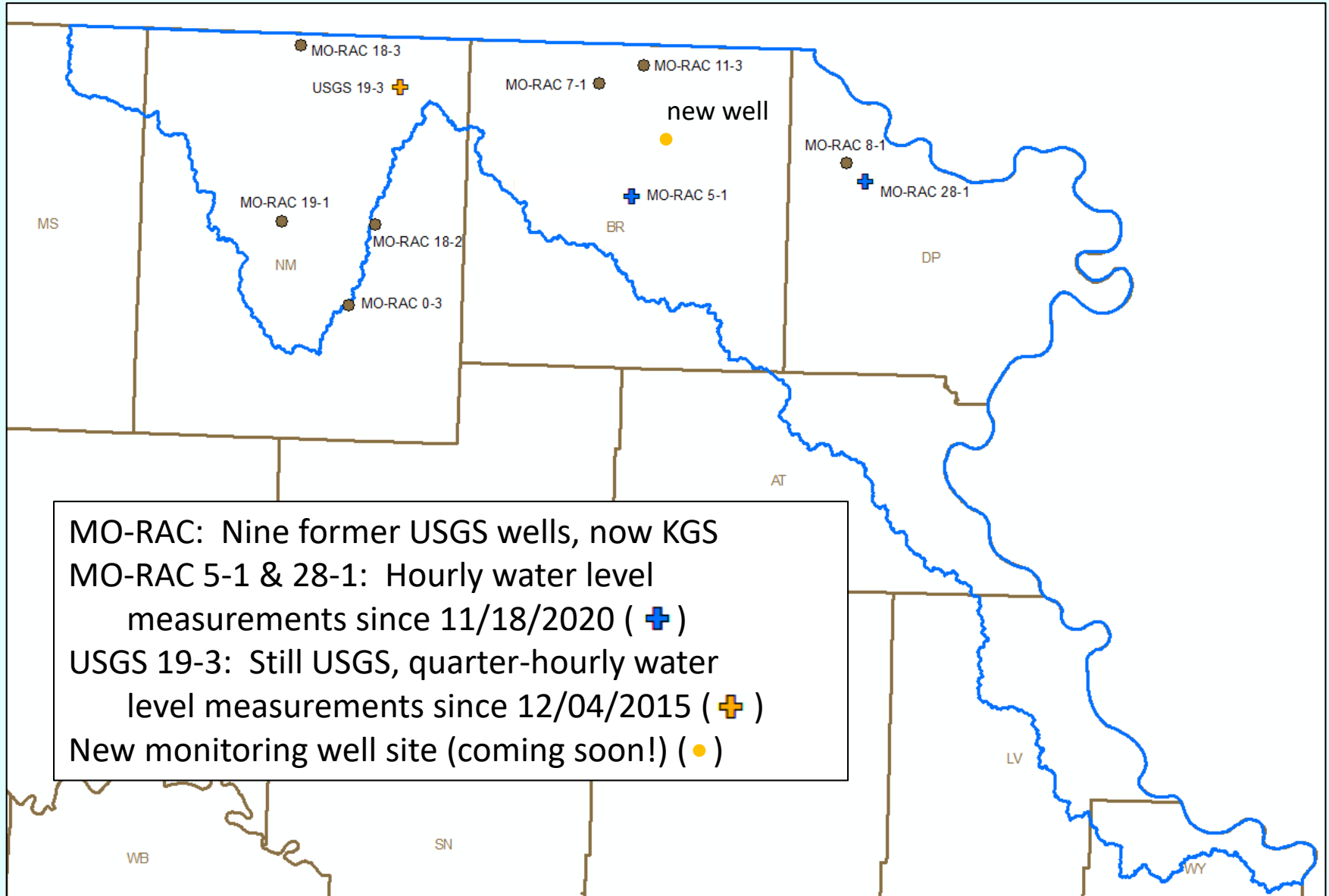
- Establish a groundwater level and groundwater quality monitoring network in the Missouri Regional Planning Area (MRPA)
- Provide improved estimates of safe yield and establish a groundwater quality baseline

Progress since last report

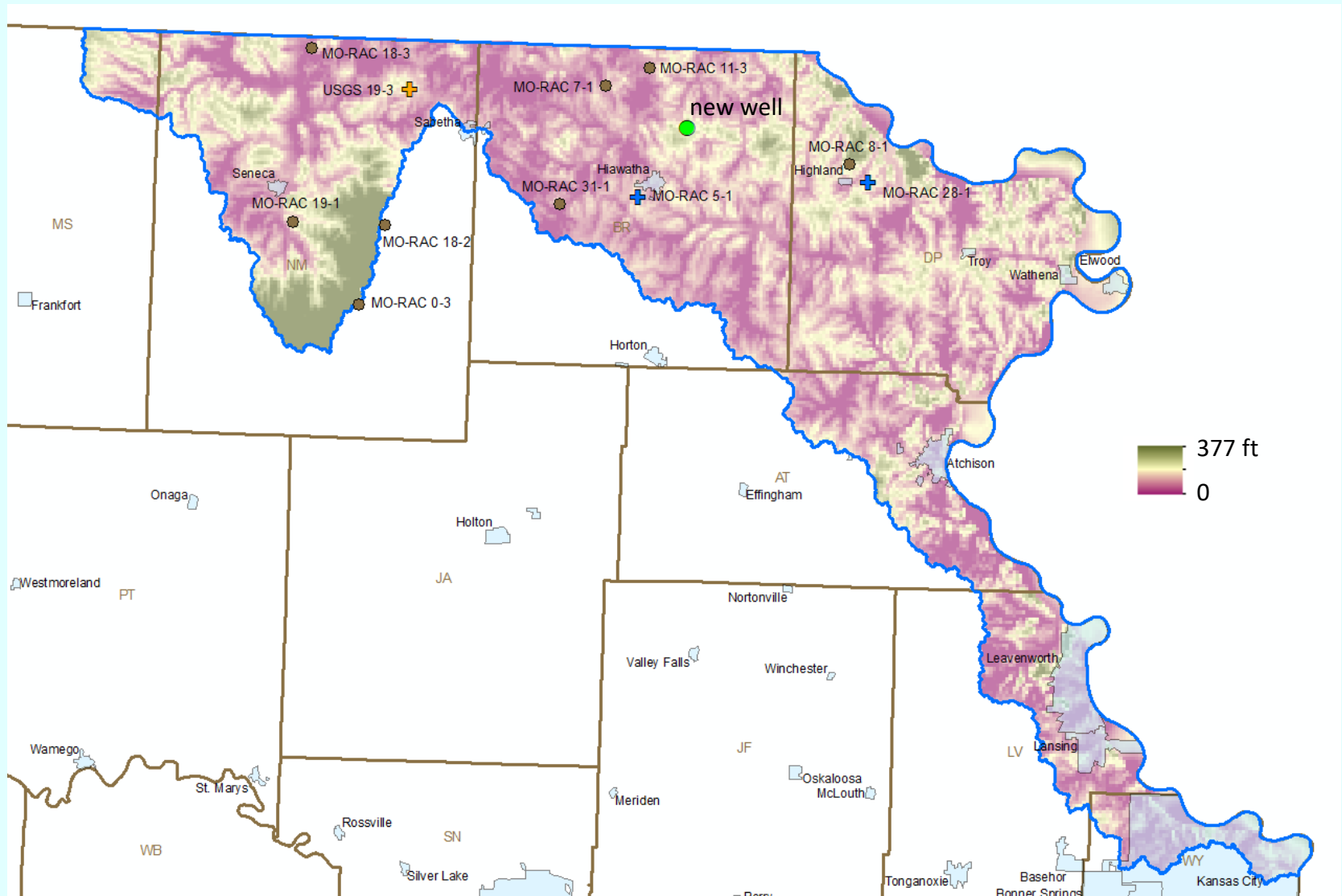
1. Continued continuous water level monitoring in two of the former USGS wells and manually measured water levels in all nine of them
2. Identified new monitoring well location northeast of Hiawatha, in active pumping area
3. Likely nitrate sources considered
4. Links to monitoring well data added to project website
5. Updated analysis of drillers' logs and bedrock in progress (new logs + more depth intervals)

Water Levels

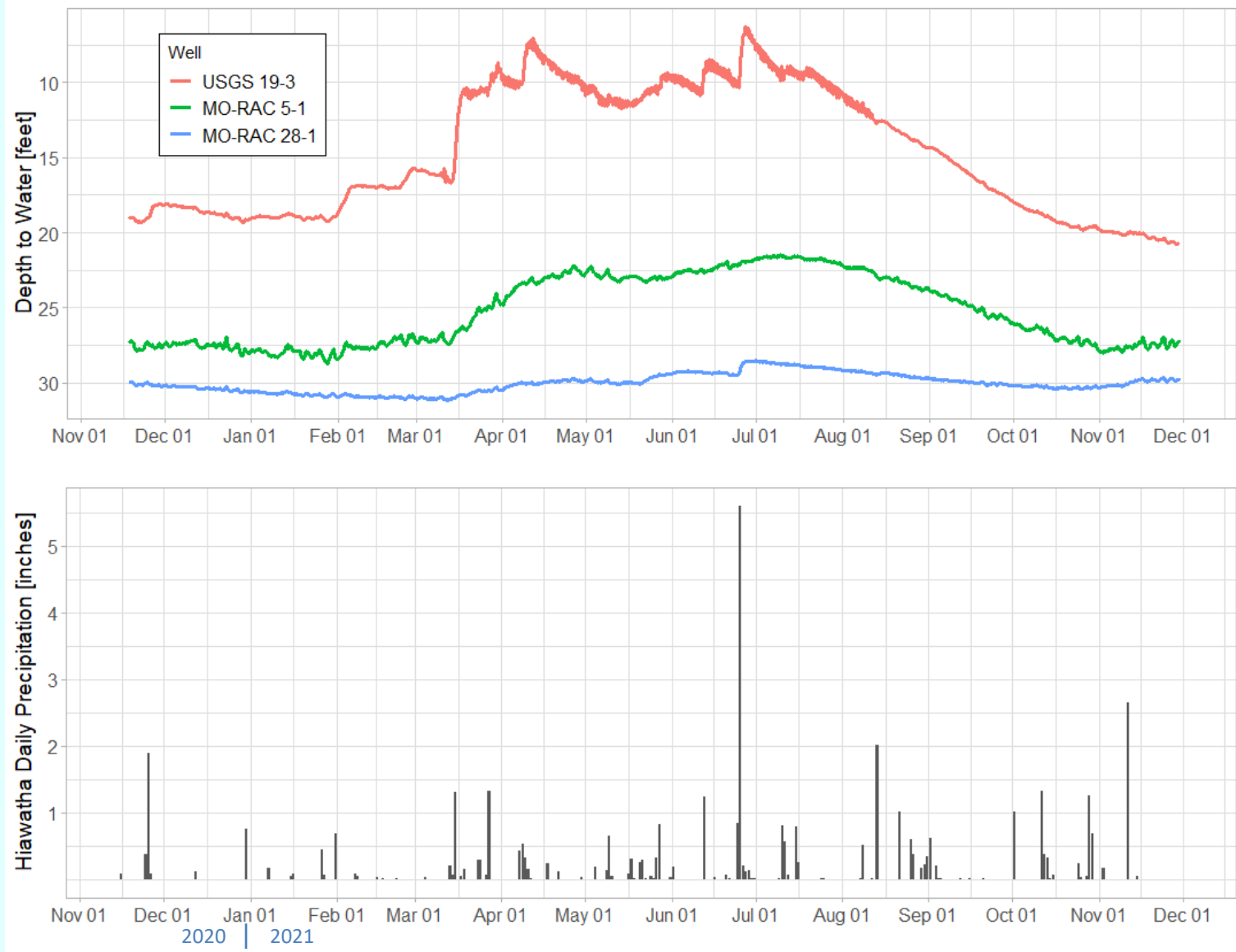
Well Locations



Well Locations with Sediment Thickness

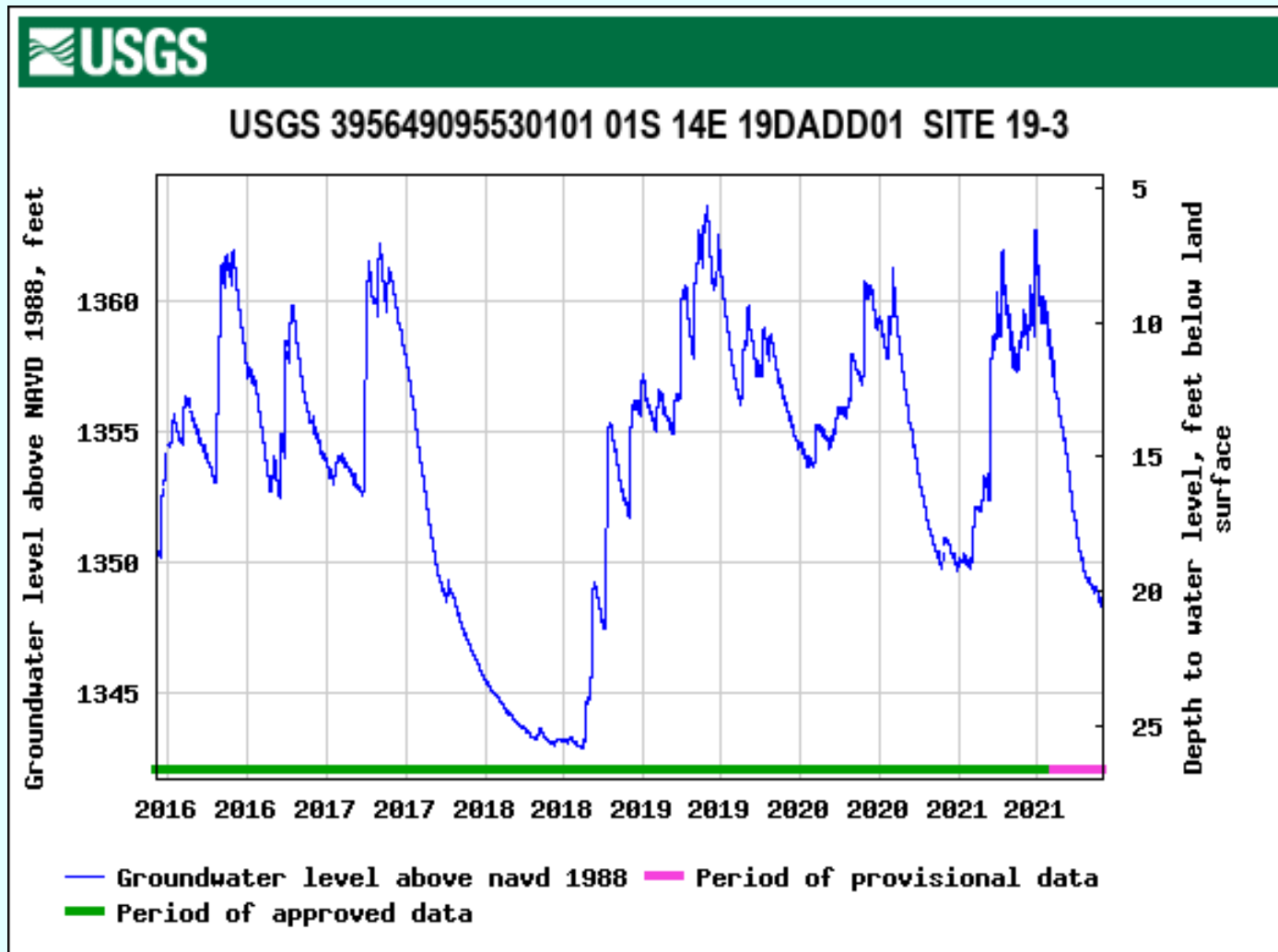


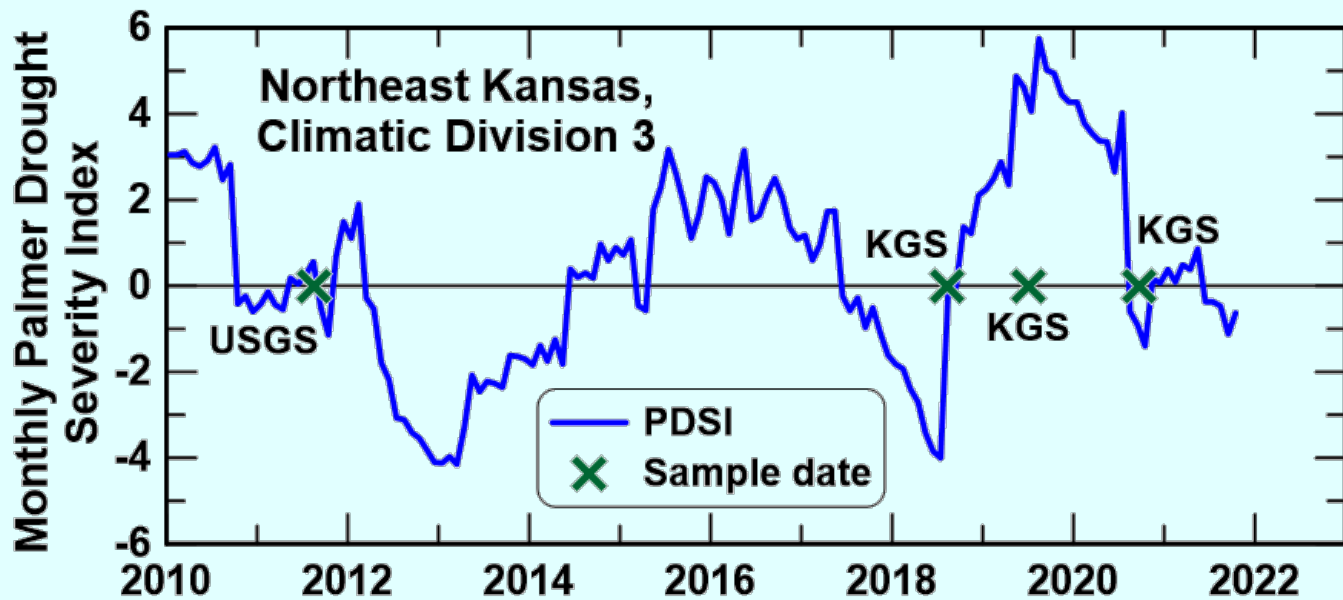
Continuous Measurements 11/18/20 – 11/29/21



Complete Record at USGS 19-3

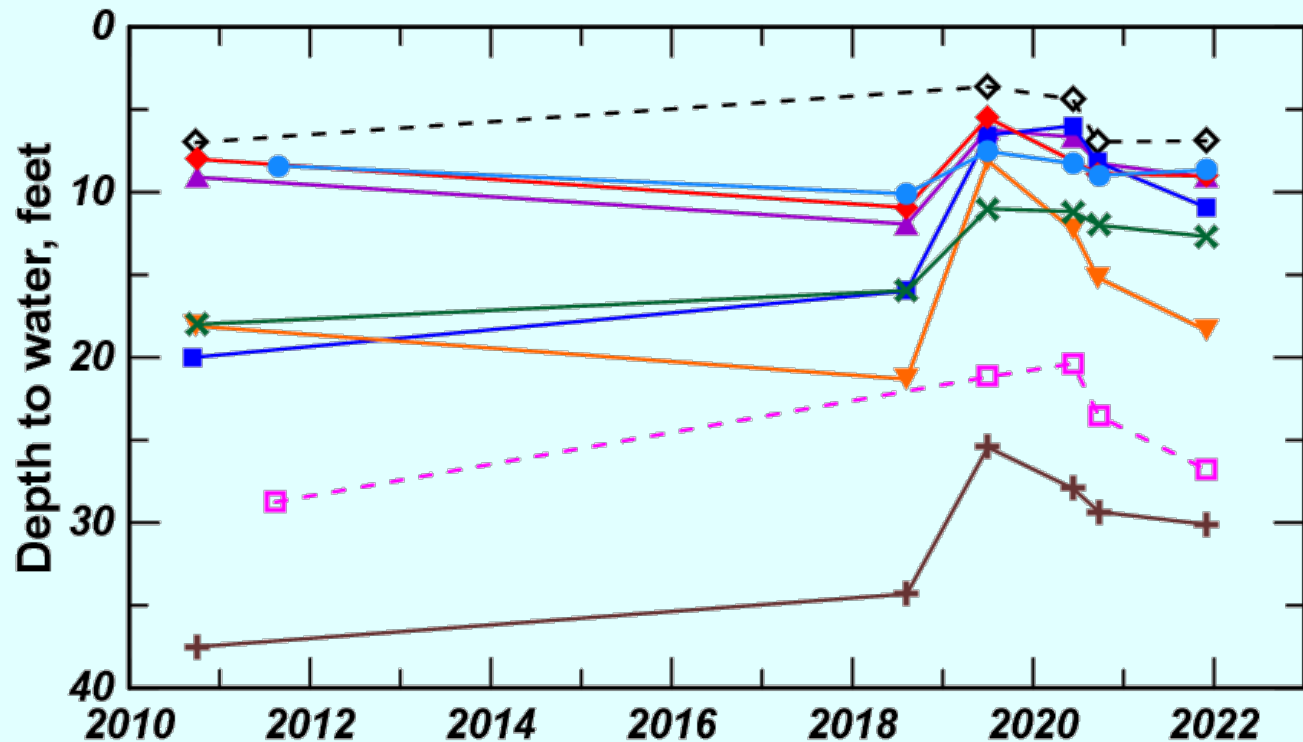
Northeast Nemaha County





Climate Conditions and Sampling Dates

Positive values indicate wetter than normal; negative values drier than normal.



Changes in Water Levels

- Well Site
- ◇-◇ 18-3
 - ◆-◆ 18-2
 - ▲-▲ 7-1
 - 8-1
 - ✱-✱ 11-3
 - ▼-▼ 19-1
 - 0-3
 - 5-1
 - + - + 28-1

Nitrate in Municipal Groundwater Supplies and Identification of Nitrate Source

Public Water Supply Systems with Their Own Wells

Nitrate-Nitrogen Concentration – Nemaha County

Public Water Supply	NO ₃ -N average, mg/L	Source	Years
Bern	1.2	Well 4	2017-2018
	1.8	Wells 5 & 6	2017-2018
Nemaha County Rural Water District 1	1.4	Wells 3 & 4	2017-2018
	3.7	Well 5	2017-2018
	4.6	Wells 6 & 7	2017-2018
Nemaha County Rural Water District 3	<0.1	Wells 2 & 3	2017-2018
	0.26	Wells 4 & 5	2017-2018
	0.3	Wells 6, 7, 8	2017-2018
Oneida	<0.1	Well	2017-2018
Seneca	3.6	Reservoir (of well water)	2017-2018

Public Water Supply Systems with Their Own Wells

Nitrate-Nitrogen Concentration

Public Water Supply	NO ₃ -N average, mg/L	Source	Years
Doniphan County			
Highland	9.8	Well 4	2017-2018
Troy	6.4	Well 3 water plant	2017-2018
	0.40	Wells 6 & 7 water plant	2017-2018
White Cloud	5.5	Pump house	2017-2018
Leavenworth County			
Fort Leavenworth	0.23	Water plant lab tap	2017-2018

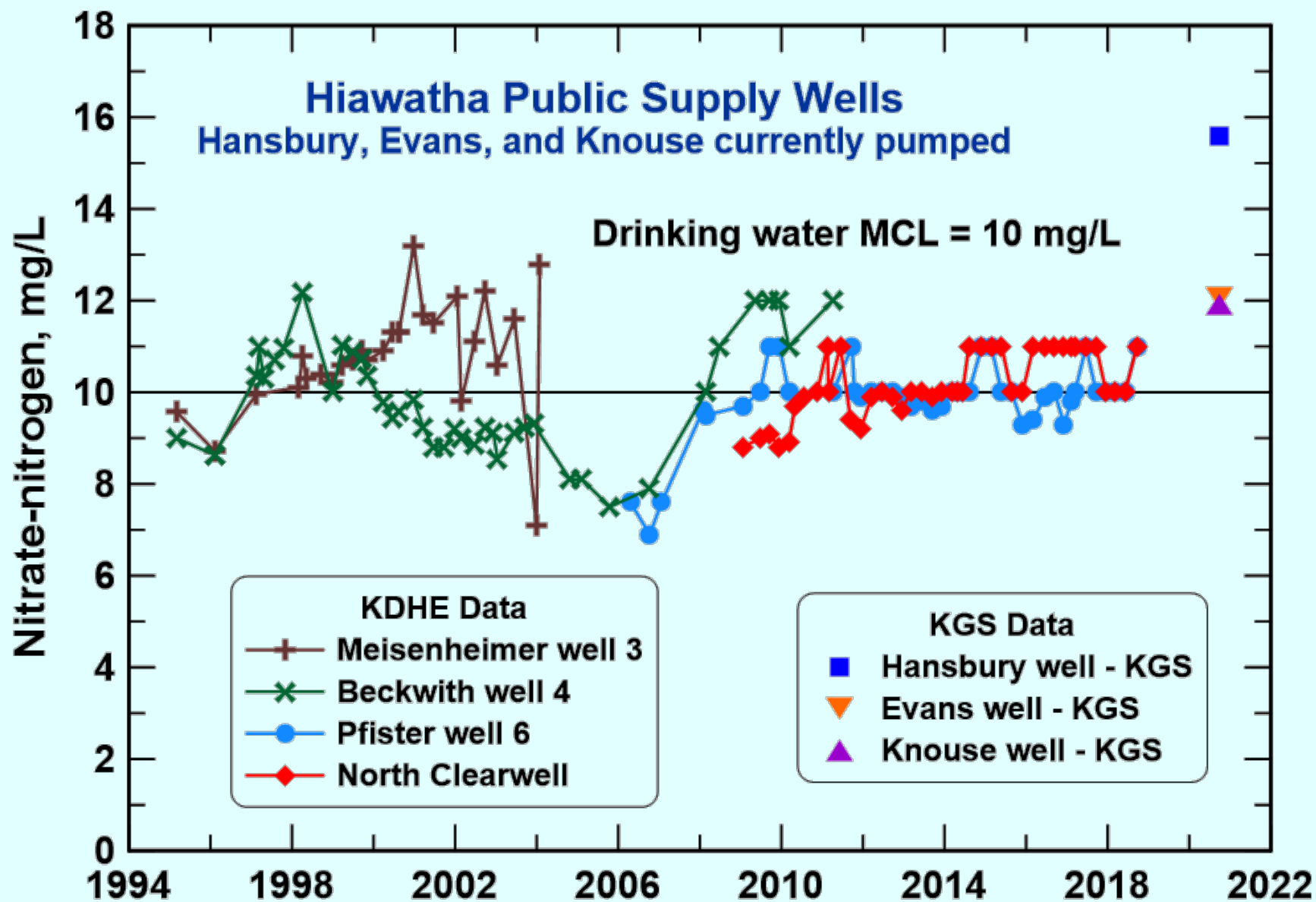
Maximum contaminant level for NO₃-N for drinking water is 10 mg/L.

Public Water Supply Systems with Their Own Wells

Nitrate-Nitrogen Concentration – Brown County

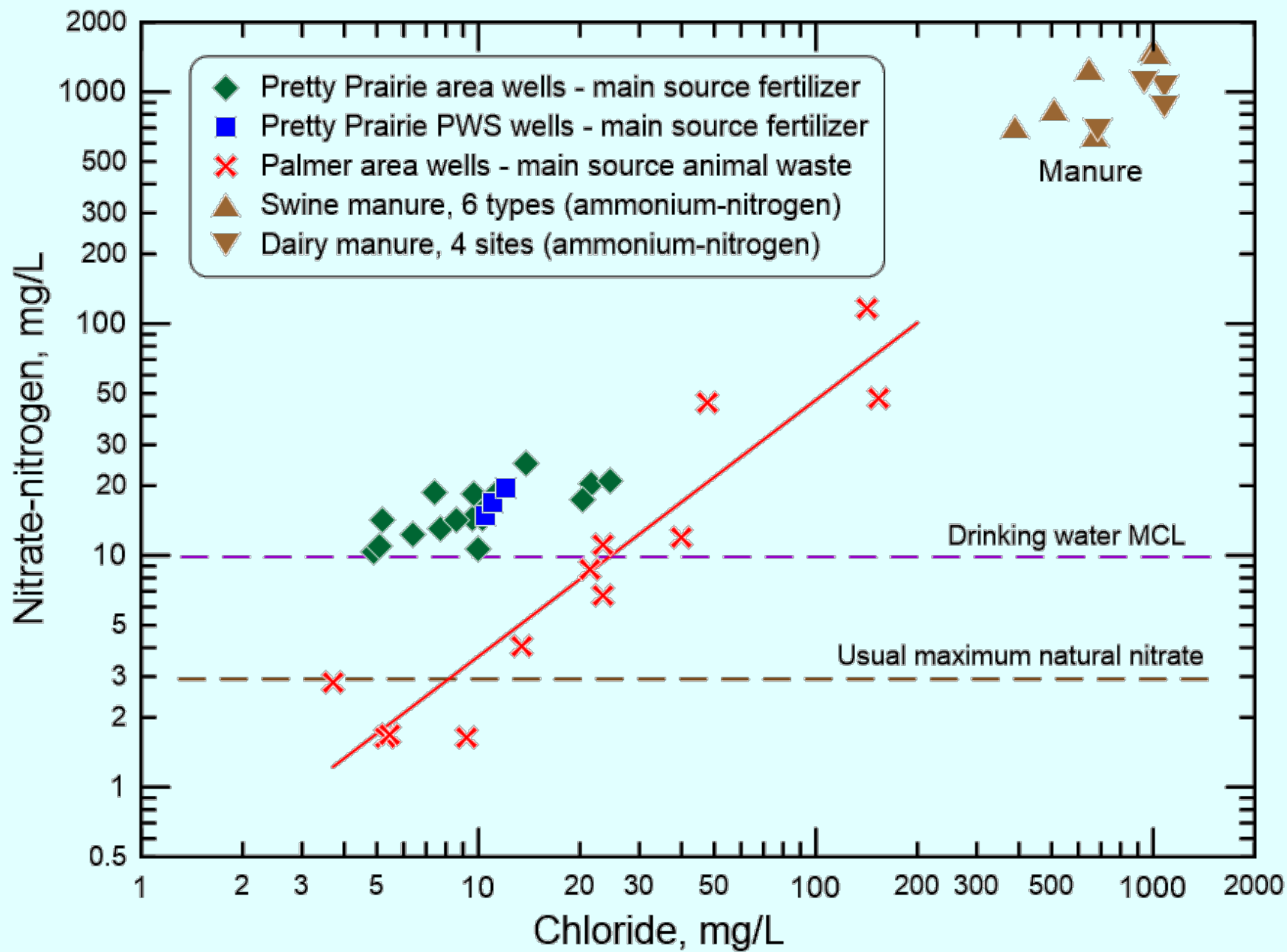
Public Water Supply	NO ₃ -N average, mg/L	Source	Years
Brown County Rural Water District 1	7.6	Wells 1-6 pump house	2017-2018
Hiawatha	10.1	Well 6	2017-2018
	10.6	North Clearwell	2017-2018
	11.5	Beckwith Well	2010-2011
	11.2	Well 3	2002-2003
Public Wholesale Water Supply District 27	5.3	Well water entry point	2018

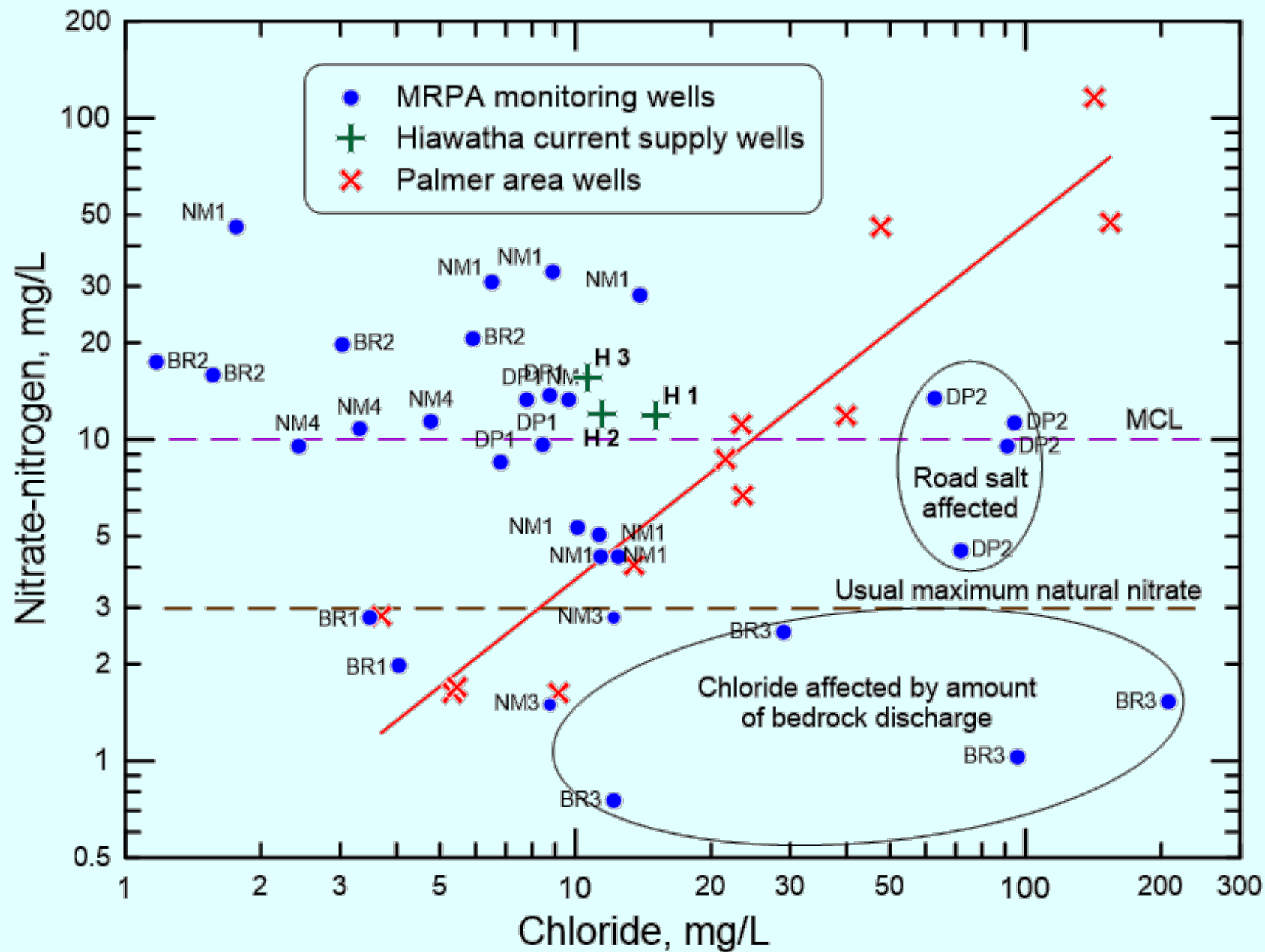
Maximum contaminant level for NO₃-N for drinking water is 10 mg/L.

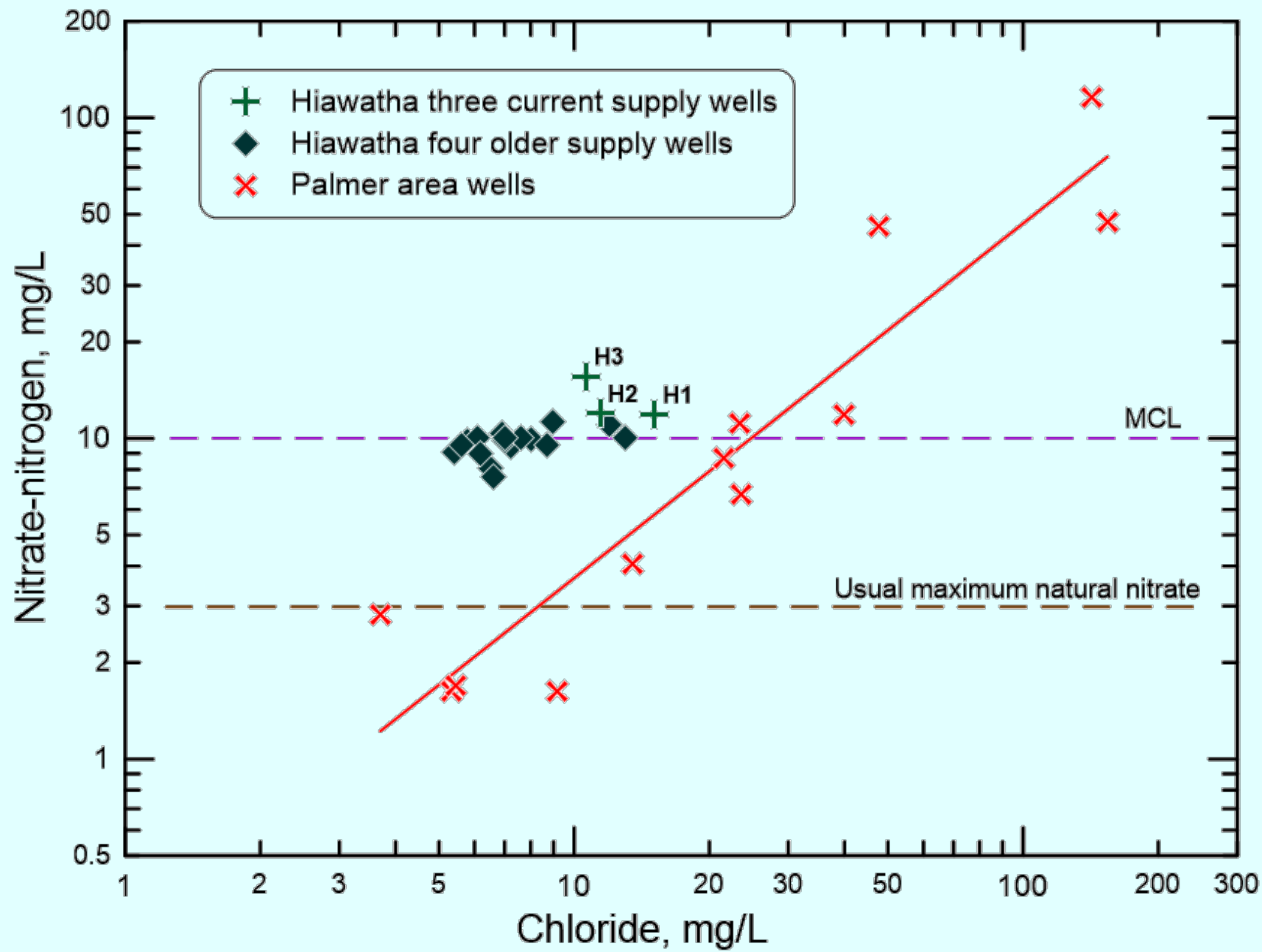


Source of Groundwater Nitrate Contamination in the Missouri Regional Planning Area

- Natural nitrate concentrations in Kansas aquifers are usually less than 3 mg/L as nitrate-nitrogen.
- The main sources of nitrate-nitrogen exceeding 3 mg/L are animal waste and nitrogen fertilizers.
- Chloride is associated with nitrate in animal waste but not with common nitrogen fertilizers.
- A plot of nitrate versus chloride concentration can reveal the general sources of groundwater nitrate contamination.
- Comparison of the nitrate-chloride plot for wells in the Pretty Prairie, Reno County (with center pivot irrigation) and Palmer, Washington County (with several livestock operations) areas with KGS MRPA study data indicates that the main source of high nitrate concentration for the monitoring wells and Hiawatha public supply wells is fertilizer.



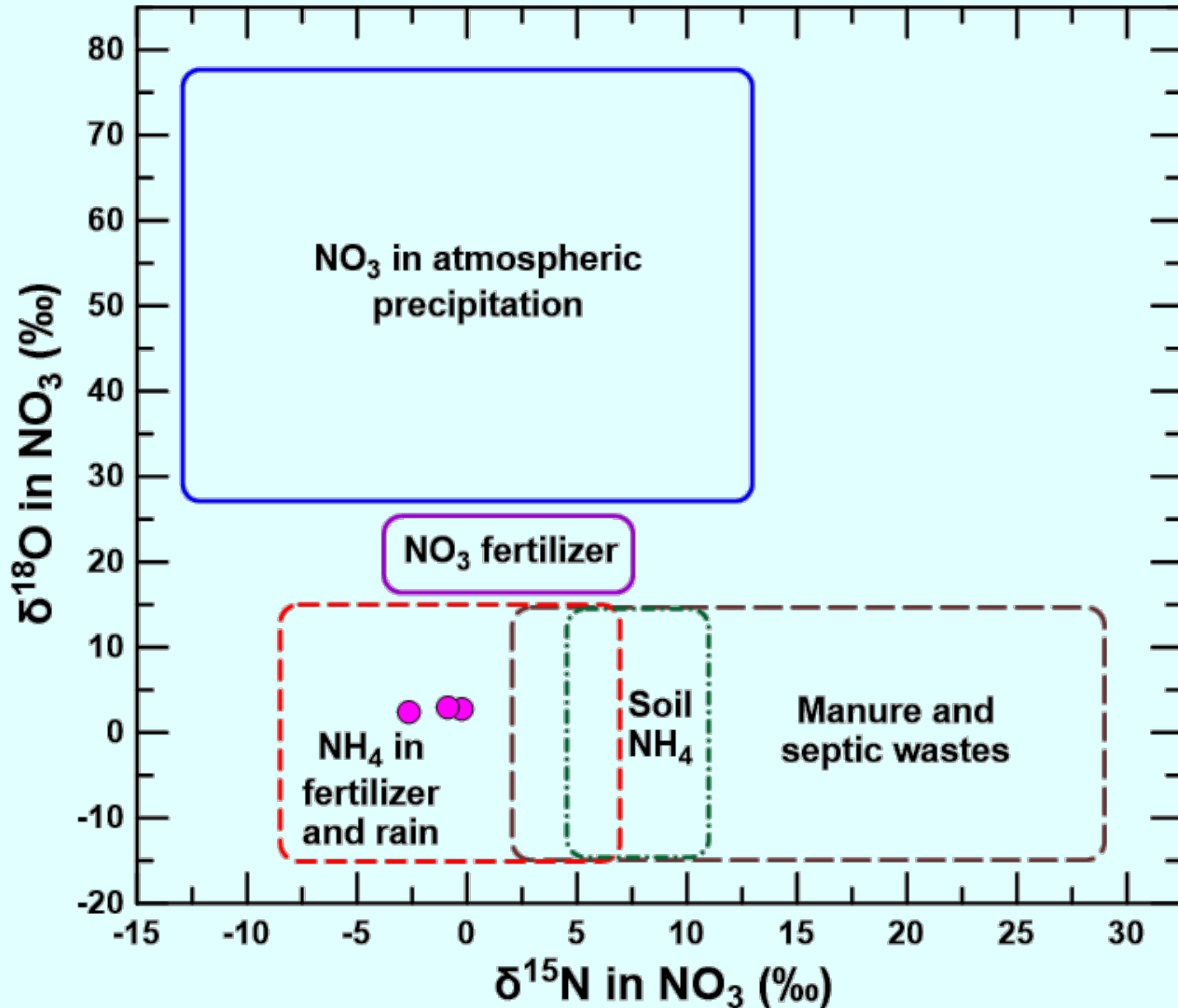




Isotope Identification of Groundwater Nitrate Source in the Missouri Regional Planning Area

- Isotopes of nitrogen and oxygen in nitrate (NO_3) can assist in identifying nitrate sources in water.
- Nitrogen has two natural stable isotopes: ^{14}N (99.6%), ^{15}N (0.4%).
- Oxygen has three natural stable isotopes: ^{16}O (99.76%), ^{17}O (0.04%), ^{18}O (0.20%).
- The concentrations of the heaviest isotopes of N and O differ from the normal percentages in nitrate from different sources.
- Isotopic abundance is expressed as δ (delta) in units of parts per thousand (‰) for the ratio in a sample relative to a standard.
- Example: $\delta^{15}\text{N} = \{[(^{15}\text{N}_w / ^{14}\text{N}_w) / (^{15}\text{N}_s / ^{14}\text{N}_s)] - 1\} \times 1000$
 - If the ratio in a sample is the same as in the standard, $\delta^{15}\text{N} = 0$.
 - If ratio in a sample is greater than in standard, $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ is + (>0).
 - If ratio in a sample is less than in standard, $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ is - (<0).
- A plot of $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ versus $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ is used to identify nitrate sources.

Nitrate Source Identification for Hiawatha Public Supply Wells



Website

Water Level Measurements Added to Website

The screenshot shows the Kansas Geological Survey (KGS) website. The header includes the KU logo, 'KANSAS GEOLOGICAL SURVEY', 'The University of Kansas', and a search bar. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with links to Water, Energy, Geology, Geophysics, Publications, Education, and About the KGS. The main content area features a large image of a landscape and a section titled 'Addressing the Groundwater Goals of the Missouri Regional Planning Area'. This section describes the goals of the Missouri Regional Planning Area (MRPA) and lists reports and data. A red arrow points from the text 'Link to water levels' to the 'Online Mapping Tool' link in the 'Data' section.

KU KANSAS GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
The University of Kansas

ENHANCED BY Google

Water

- ▶ High Plains/Ogallala Aquifer
- ▶ Other Projects, aquifers
- ▶ WIMAS Database
- ▶ WWC5 Database
- ▶ Interactive Map
- ▶ WIZARD Database
- ▶ Master Inventory
- ▶ Publications
- ▶ Water Web Links
- ▶ Staff Listing

Energy

Geology

Geophysics

Publications

Education

About the KGS

Addressing the Groundwater Goals of the Missouri Regional Planning Area

This work aims to fulfill the data and research portions of two of the main goals for the Missouri Regional Planning Area (MRPA), namely:

- Compile existing and collect additional groundwater quality data over the next five years to establish a baseline.
- Collect additional information to improve safe yield estimates of groundwater and tributary streams.

Reports

- Addressing Groundwater Goals of the Missouri Regional Planning Area, Phase II: First Year Progress Report—May 2019
- Phase I Progress Report 1—January 2017, Acrobat PDF, 12 MB
- Phase I Progress Report 2—April 2017, Acrobat PDF, 2 MB
- Phase I Final Report—June 2017, Acrobat PDF, 185 KB

Data

- [Online Mapping Tool](#)
- [Groundwater Observation Well Network](#)
- [Glossary of Terms in Online Mapping Tool Layers](#), Acrobat PDF, 135 KB

Link to water levels

<https://www.kgs.ku.edu/Hydro/Missouri/index.html>

Water Level Data Page

<https://www.kgs.ku.edu/Hydro/Missouri/mrpa/index.html>

“Wizard well page” leads to manual measurements (in Wizard database)

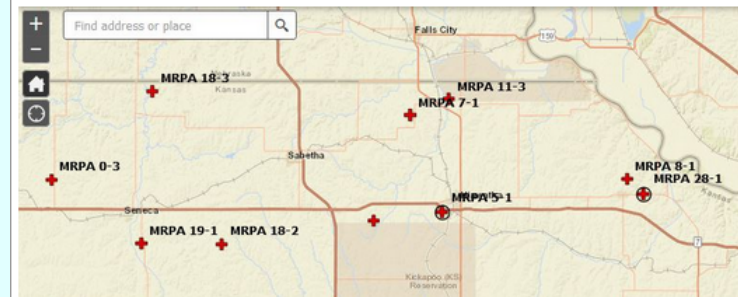
“Continuous measurements” leads to . . . surprise! . . . continuous measurements

Missouri River Monitoring Well Network

In 2018, the KGS took over ownership of a network of wells, originally installed by the USGS in 2011, in the Missouri Regional Planning Area (MRPA) to help better understand the groundwater resources in the Missouri River basin within Kansas. Depth-to-water measurements are taken periodically throughout the year and several of the sites have been equipped to provide continuously recorded water levels in near real-time. Funding for the project is through the [Kansas Water Plan Fund](#).

Interactive Map

Use our interactive map to explore the data received, or use the data links below.



Data

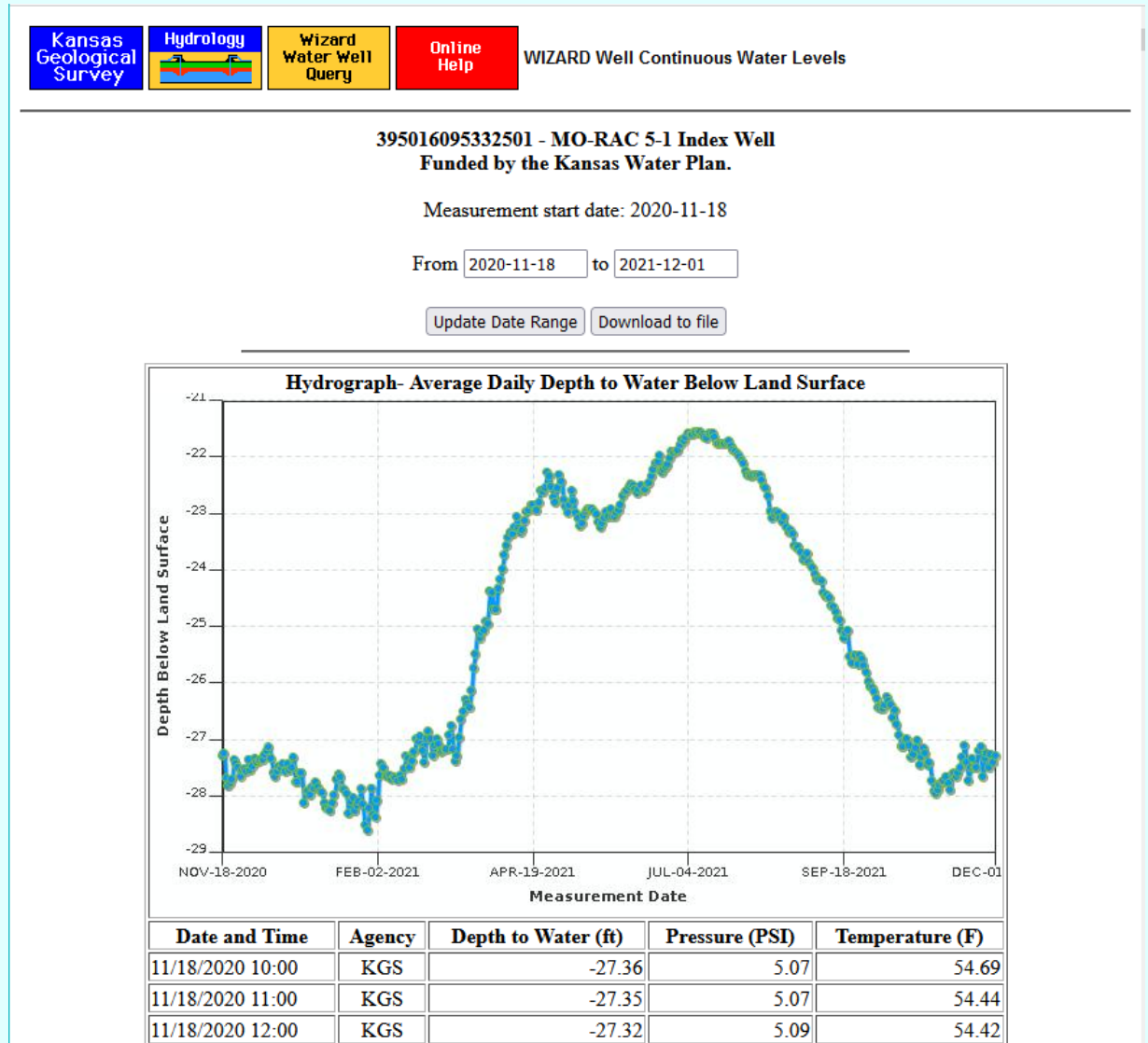
- Site 18-3**, Nemaha County north of Baileyville
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 0-3**, Northern Nemaha County along stateline
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 19-1**, Nemaha County south of Seneca
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 18-2**, Nemaha County southeast of Seneca
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 7-1**, Brown County northwest of Hiawatha
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 11-3**, Brown County north of Hiawatha
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 31-1**, Brown County between Fairview and Hiawatha
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 5-1**, Brown County west of Hiawatha
[Wizard well page](#)
[Continuous Measurements](#)
- Site 8-1**, Doniphan County north of Highland
[Wizard well page](#)
- Site 28-1**, Doniphan County east of Highland
[Wizard well page](#)
[Continuous Measurements](#)

MO-RAC 5-1

Plot is daily average depth

Hourly data are listed and can be downloaded

Date range is past couple weeks by default; I've changed date range by editing "from" and "to" boxes and clicking "Update Date Range"



Wrap-Up

Phase II Project Tasks

- Water Quantity
 1. Assess robustness of existing (Phase I) data interpretation
 2. Improve location accuracy for some wells
 3. *Identify* and equip existing wells for continuous water level monitoring
 4. *Install new monitoring wells* in critical locations
 5. *Interpret groundwater level surface* and estimate aquifer storage and safe yield
- Water Quality
 1. Interpret existing water-quality data and trends
 2. *Select groundwater quality monitoring locations and collect samples*
 3. *Analyze samples*
 4. *Interpret new data* and plan for future sampling
- Information Dissemination
 1. Make information publicly available through project website

Focus for Next Few Months

- Install new monitoring well northeast of Hiawatha
- Work on locating additional monitoring wells (existing and new), especially further south
- Complete revised analysis of water well drillers' logs
- Update website to serve new data

Schedule

We are here . . . still

Task	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Water Quantity 1	✓				
Water Quantity 2	✓				
Water Quantity 3		✓			
Water Quantity 4		✓			
Water Quantity 5	✓	✓			
Water Quality 1	✓				
Water Quality 2	✓	✓			
Water Quality 3	✓	✓			
Water Quality 4		✓			
Info. Dissemination	✓	✓			

Project web site:

<http://www.kgs.ku.edu/Hydro/Missouri/index.html>