

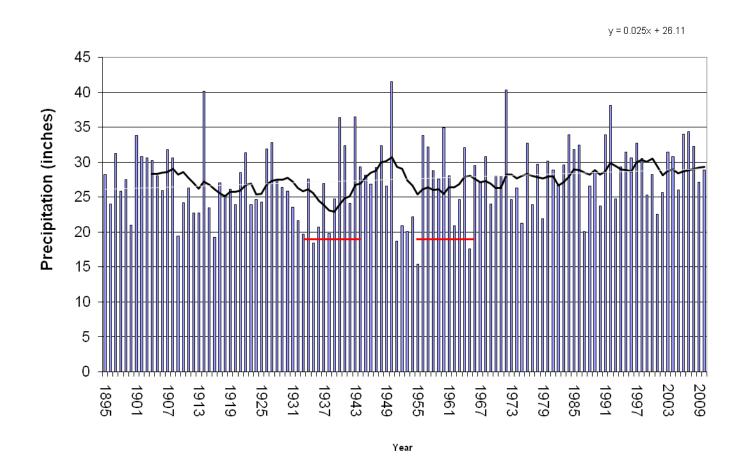
Kansas Drought Update

Kansas Water Office December 7, 2020





Kansas Annual Rainfall

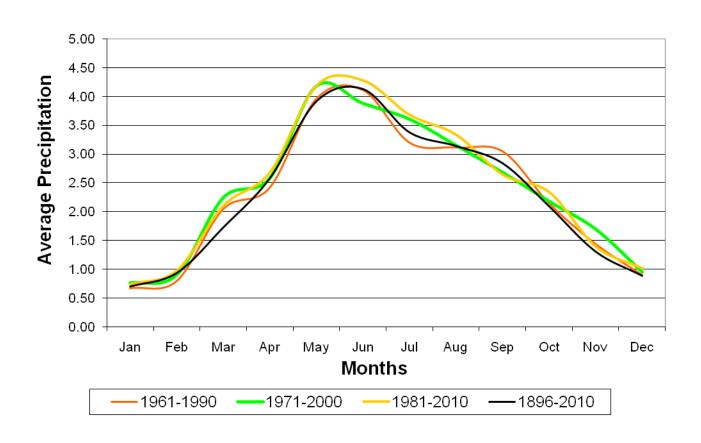






Recent Rainfall Patterns

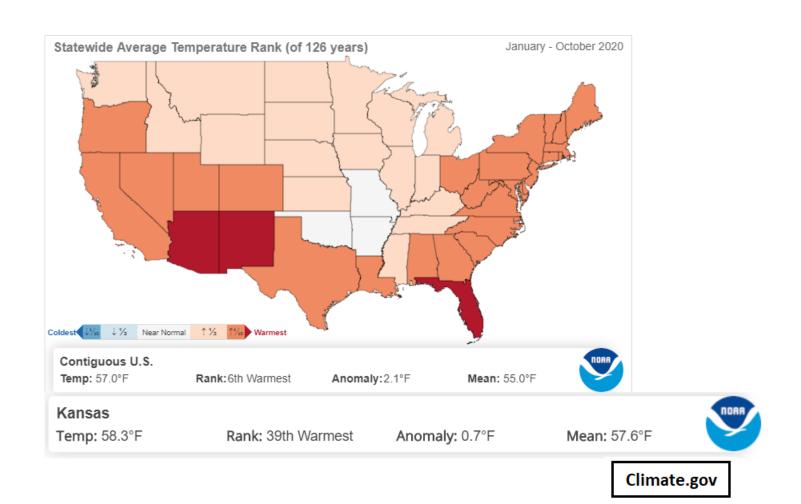
Kansas 30 Year Rainfall Pattern





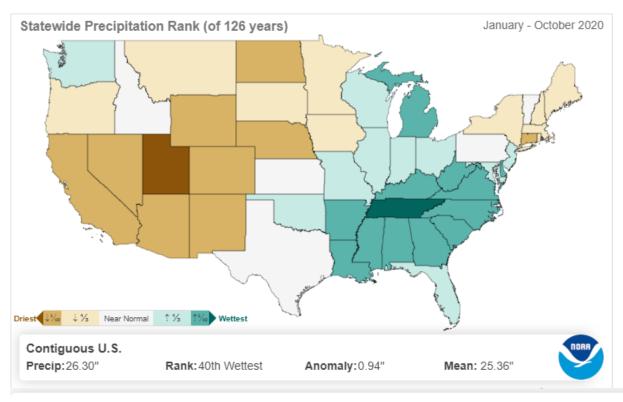


Ranks





Ranks



Kansas

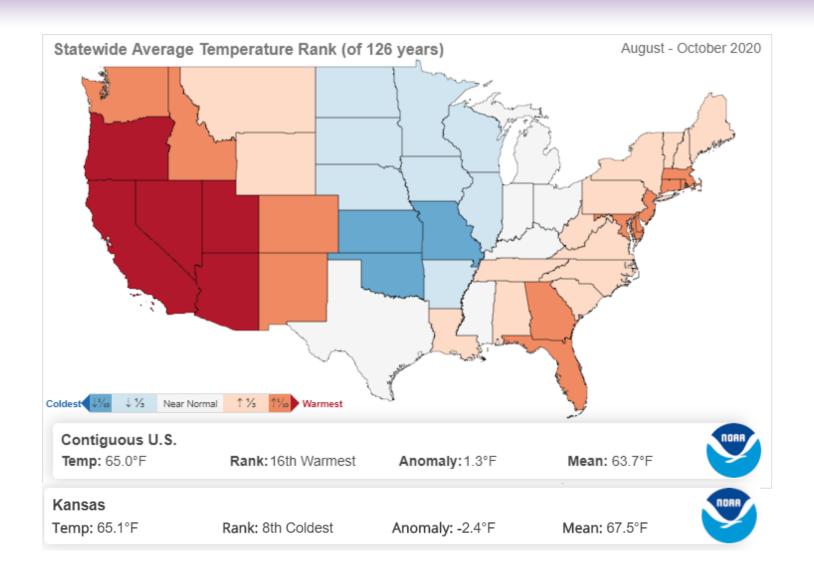
Precip: 23.58" **Rank:** 50th Driest **Anomaly:** -1.28" **Mean:** 24.86"



Climate.gov



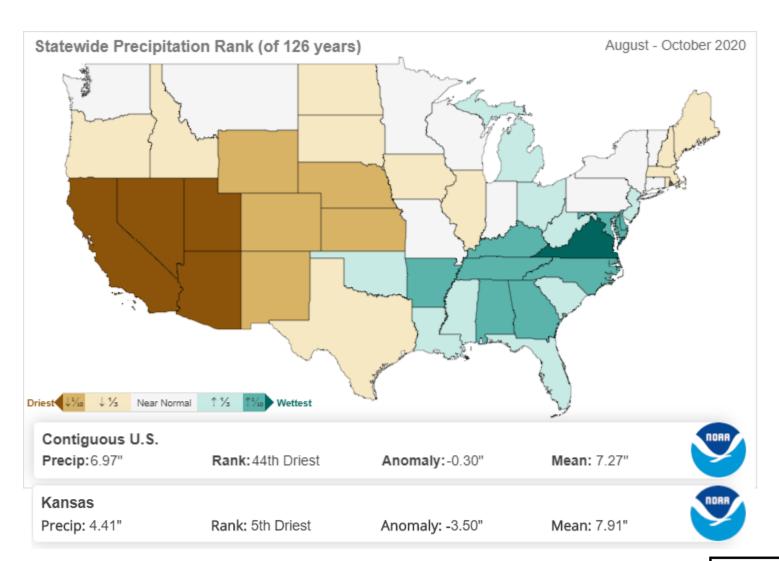
Rank – Fall 2020







Rank – Fall 2020







US Drought Monitor

What Is The U.S. Drought Monitor?

About > What Is The USDM

Maybe you've seen it in the media: that map of the U.S. painted with blobs of yellow, orange and red. It shows drought – but how do we know which colors go where? Who decides? What does it mean for you? Read below to find out.

			Ranges							
Category	Description	Possible Impacts	Palmer Drought Severity Index (PDSI)	CPC Soil Moisture Model (Percentiles)	USGS Weekly Streamflow (Percentiles)	Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)	Objective Drought Indicator Blends (Percentiles)			
D0	Abnormally	Going into drought: short-term dryness slowing planting, growth of crops or pastures Coming out of drought: some lingering water deficits pastures or crops not fully recovered	-1.0 to -1.9	21 to 30	21 to 30	-0.5 to -0.7	21 to 30			
D1	Moderate Drought	Some damage to crops, pastures Streams, reservoirs, or wells low, some water shortages developing or imminent Voluntary water-use restrictions requested	-2.0 to -2.9	11 to 20	11 to 20	-0.8 to -1.2	11 to 20			
D2	Severe Drought	Crop or pasture losses likely Water shortages common Water restrictions imposed	-3.0 to -3.9	6 to 10	6 to 10	-1.3 to -1.5	6 to 10			
D3	Extreme Drought	Major crop/pasture losses Widespread water shortages or restrictions	-4.0 to -4.9	3 to 5	3 to 5	-1.6 to -1.9	3 to 5			
D4	Exceptional Drought	Exceptional and widespread crop/pasture losses Shortages of water in reservoirs, streams, and wells creating water emergencies	-5.0 or less	0 to 2	0 to 2	-2.0 or less	0 to 2			



https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/



Kansas Impacts

Category	Impact
D0	Stock pond levels decrease, planting is delayed (particularly for winter wheat), irrigation/watering demands increase
	Wheat and grasses are drought stressed; hay demand increases
D1	Fire danger increases
	Pond levels are low; habitat is poor in migratory flyways
	Wheat, corn, soybean, and hay yields are low; crops are severely damaged
D2	Burn bans are implemented; firework sales are banned; more grass fires occur
	Blue-green algae impacts water supply; ponds and streams are dry
	Cattle sales are high; emergency grazing is opened; corn and wheat crops fail; pasture conditions are poor
D3	Major infestation of locusts occurs; quail and pheasant populations are reduced; trees are stressed
	Emergency water supplies are needed; river levels are low; municipal water restrictions are implemented
	All crops are severely impacted/not harvested; ground is cracking
	Wildfires and large dust storms occur
D4	All aquatic species and food chains are affected; fish kills occur
	Negative impact on economy is noted
	Irrigation is turned off; river has dried up

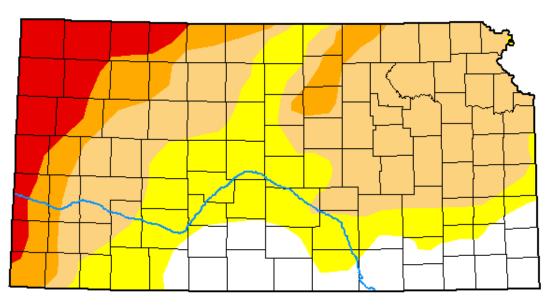




Latest Drought Monitor

U.S. Drought Monitor

Kansas



Author: Richard Heim NCEI/NOAA









droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Latest Drought

December 1, 2020

(Released Thursday, Dec. 3, 2020)
Valid 7 a.m. EST

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4
Current	14.76	24.69	40.08	10.46	10.01	0.00
Last Week 11-24-2020	12.80	18.18	43.17	16.36	9.50	0.00
3 Month's Ago 09-01-2020	63.39	21.65	10.83	3.49	0.65	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 12-31-2019	67.13	22.98	5.67	4.22	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year 09-29-2020	22.82	60.25	12.50	3.74	0.68	0.00
One Year Ago 12-03-2019	51.64	30.14	12.70	3.93	1.60	0.00

Intensity:



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.

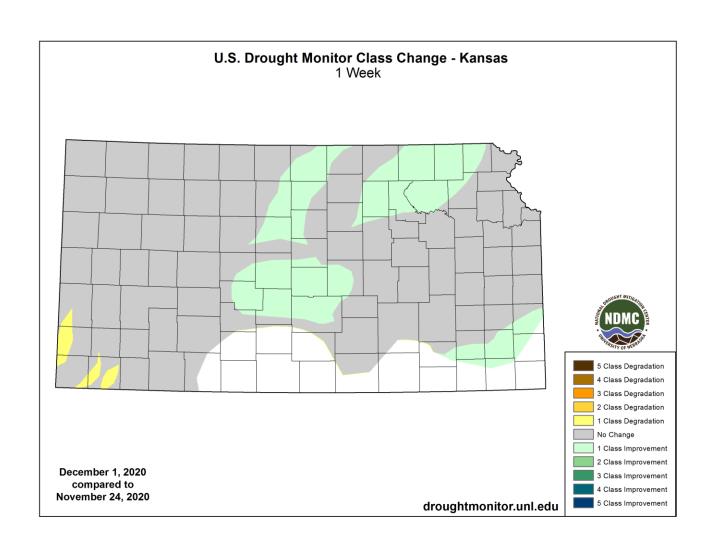
Local conditions may vary. For more information on the

Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx





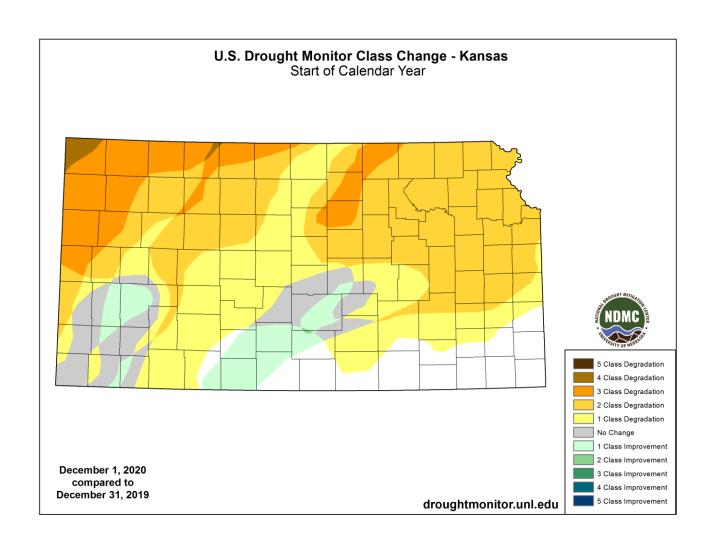
Change in Kansas Conditions







Change in Kansas Conditions







Start of the Drought

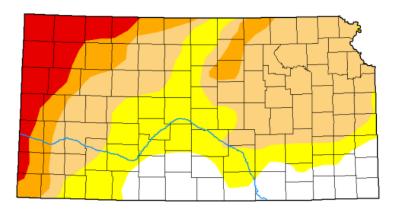
Drought Classification



D0 (Abnormally Dry)

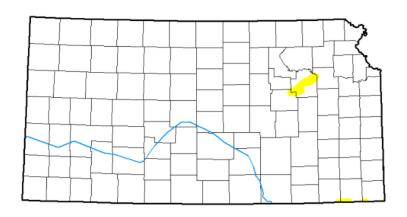
D1 (Moderate Drought)

D2 (Severe Drought)



December 1, 2020





December 4, 2018

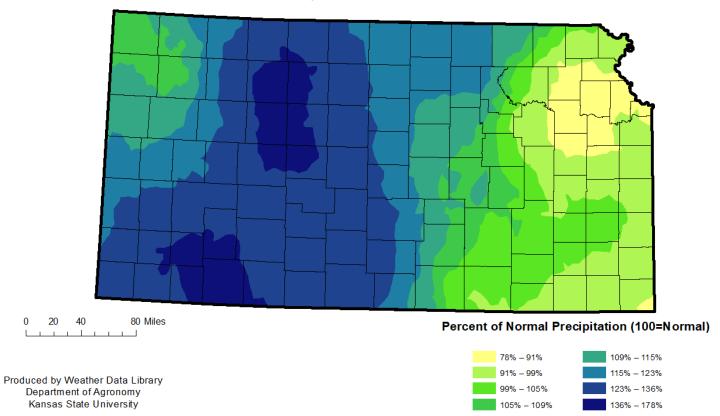




2018 Precipitation

Percent of Normal Annual Precipitation

January 1 - December 31, 2018

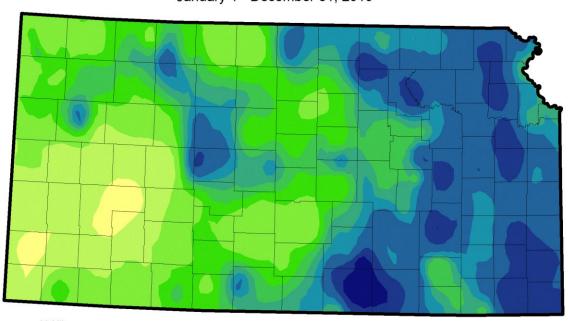






2019 Precipitation

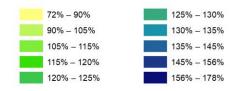
Percent of Normal Annual Precipitation January 1 - December 31, 2019





Produced by Weather Data Library Department of Agronomy Kansas State University

Percent of Normal Precipitation (100=Normal)

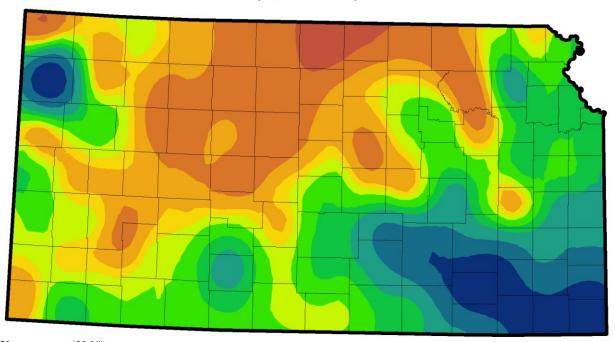






Spring 2020

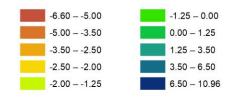
Departure from Normal Precipitation Summary January 1, 2020 - May 18, 2020



0 25 50 100 Miles

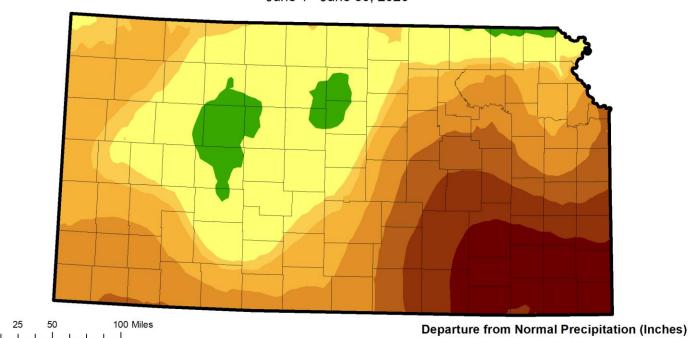
Produced by Weather Data Library Department of Agronomy Kansas State University

Departure from Normal Precipitation (Inches)



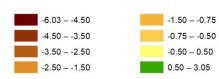


Departure from Normal Monthly Precipitation
June 1 - June 30, 2020



Produced by Weather Data Library Department of Agronomy

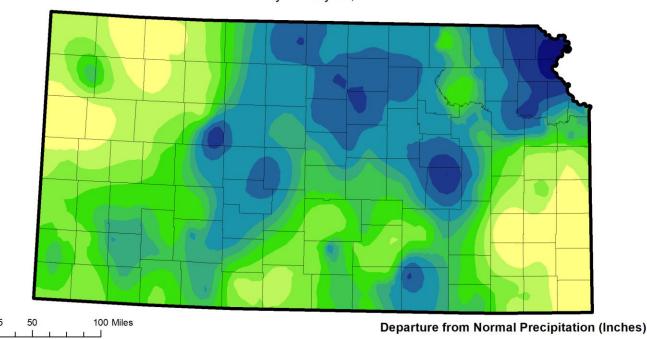
Kansas State University

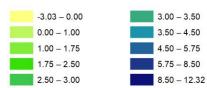








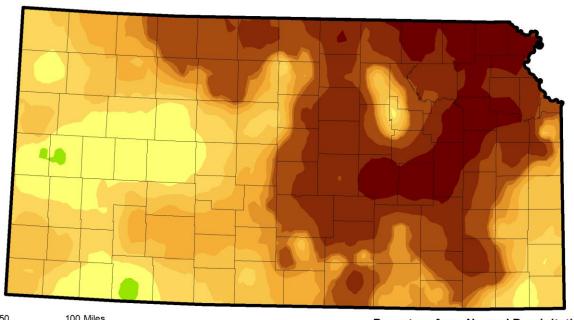


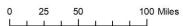






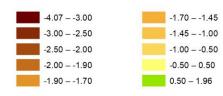
Departure from Normal Monthly Precipitation
August 1 - August 31, 2020





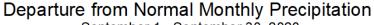
Produced by Weather Data Library Department of Agronomy Kansas State University

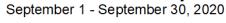
Departure from Normal Precipitation (Inches)

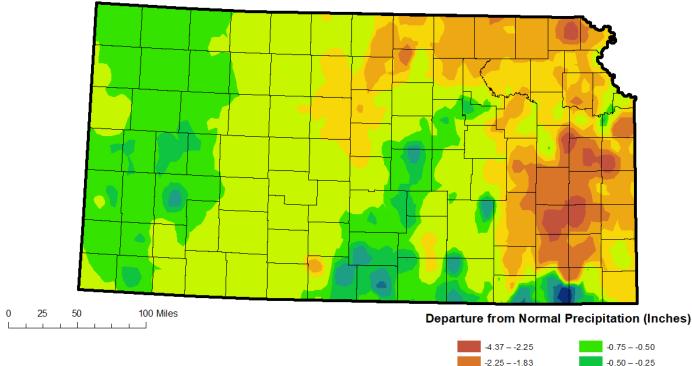


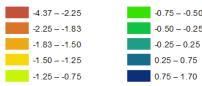








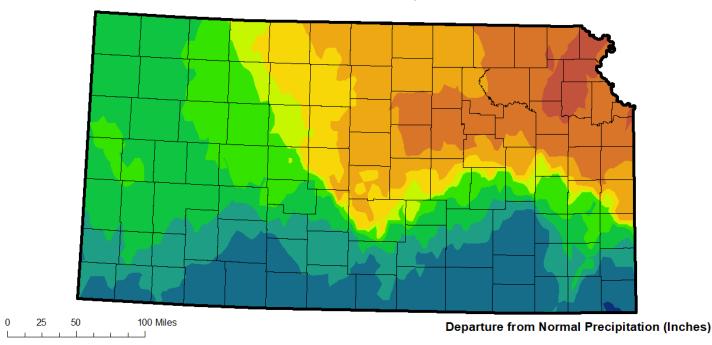


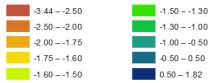








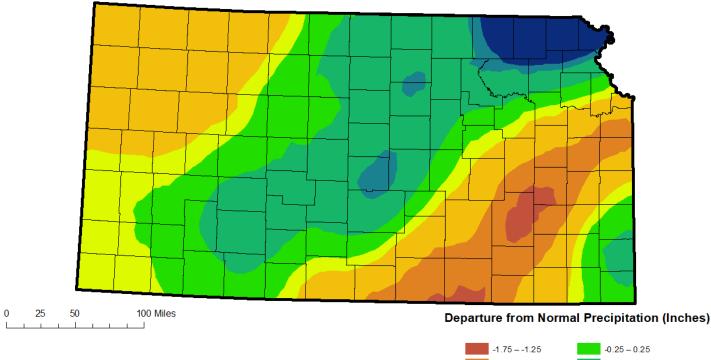


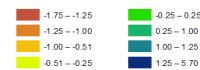




Departure from Normal Monthly Precipitation

November 1 - November 30, 2020





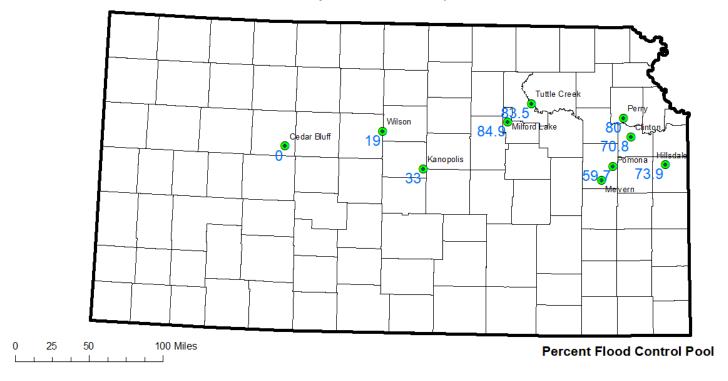




Lake and River Levels

Corps of Engineers Lake Status

as of July 5, 2019 at 12:00 pm CDT



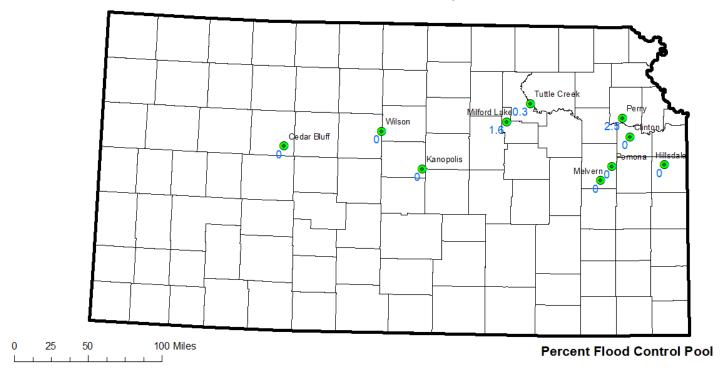




Lake and River Levels

Corps of Engineers Lake Status

December 6, 2020 at 11:00 pm CST



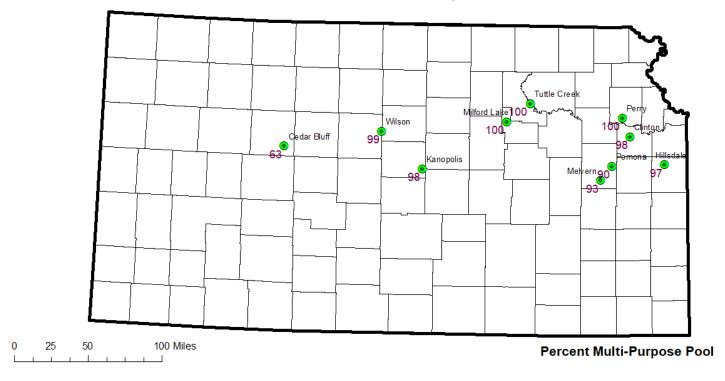




Lake and River Levels

Corps of Engineers Lake Status

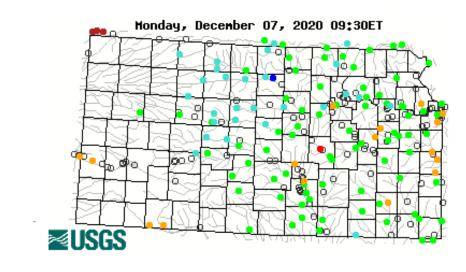
December 6, 2020 at 11:00 pm CST







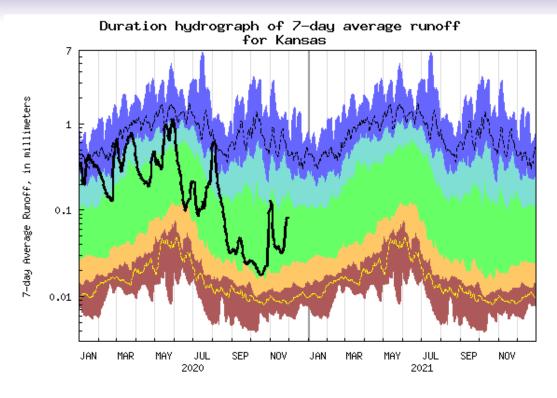
Streamflow



Explanation - Percentile classes										
•										
Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90		Not-ranked			
LOW	Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal	High	Not-ranked			



Runoff Levels



Explanation - Percentile classes									
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	10-24 25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Runoff		
Much below	Normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much a	bove normal			



Last updated: 2020-12-01

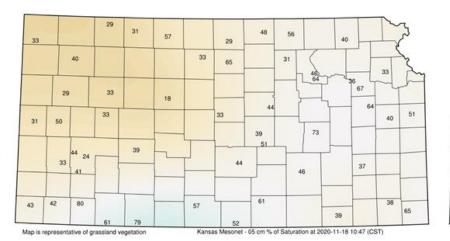


Soil Moisture Levels

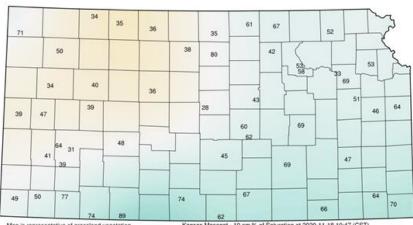
Percent of Soil Saturation

as of November 18, 2020

2 Inch



4 inch



Kansas Mesonet - 10 cm % of Saturation at 2020-11-18 10:47 (CST)





Soil Moisture Levels

Percent of Soil Saturation

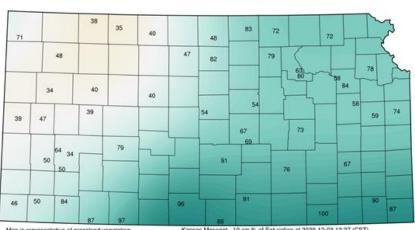
as of December 1, 2020

2 Inch

Map is representative of grassland vegetation

29 68 61 48 67 59 42 88 43 Kansas Mesonet - 05 cm % of Saturation at 2020-12-03 13:27 (CST)

4 inch

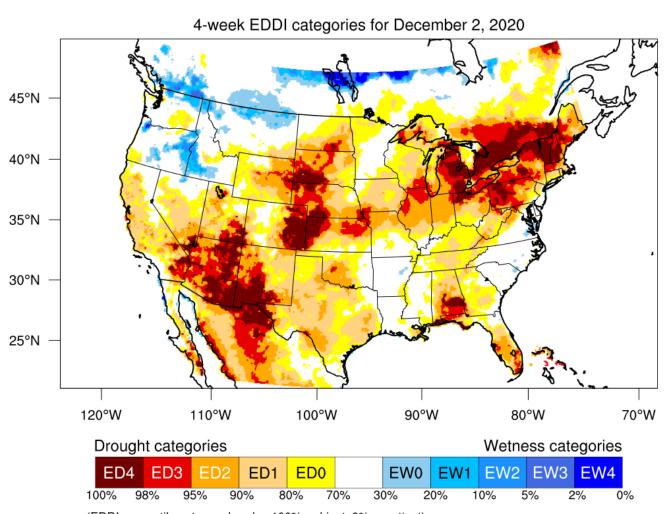


Map is representative of grassland vegetation

Kansas Mesonet - 10 cm % of Saturation at 2020-12-03 13:27 (CST)



Evaporative Demand Drought Index





(EDDI-percentile category breaks: 100% = driest; 0% = wettest)



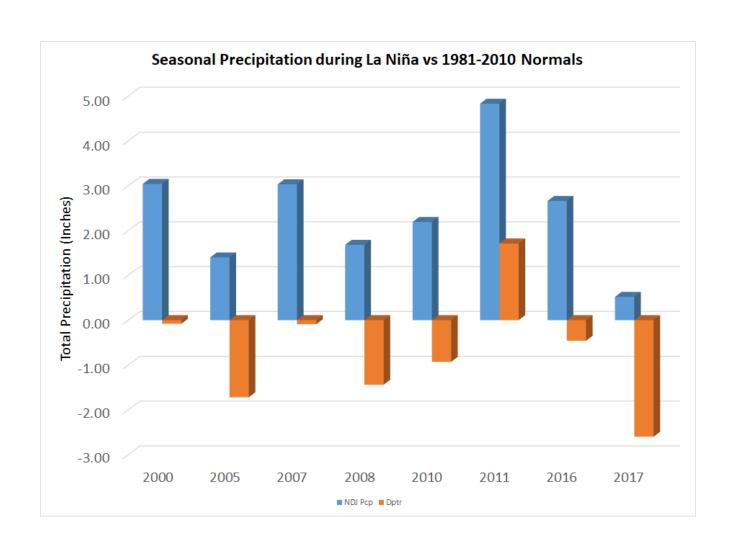
Past La Niña Winters

Year	DJF	JFM	FMA	MAM	AMJ	MJJ	JJA	JAS	ASO	SON	OND	NDJ
2000	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
2001	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2002	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1
2003	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
2004	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2005	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8
2006	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9
2007	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6
2008	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7
2009	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6
2010	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6
2011	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0
2012	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2
2013	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
2014	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
2015	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
2016	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
2017	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
2018	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
2019	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
2020	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6				





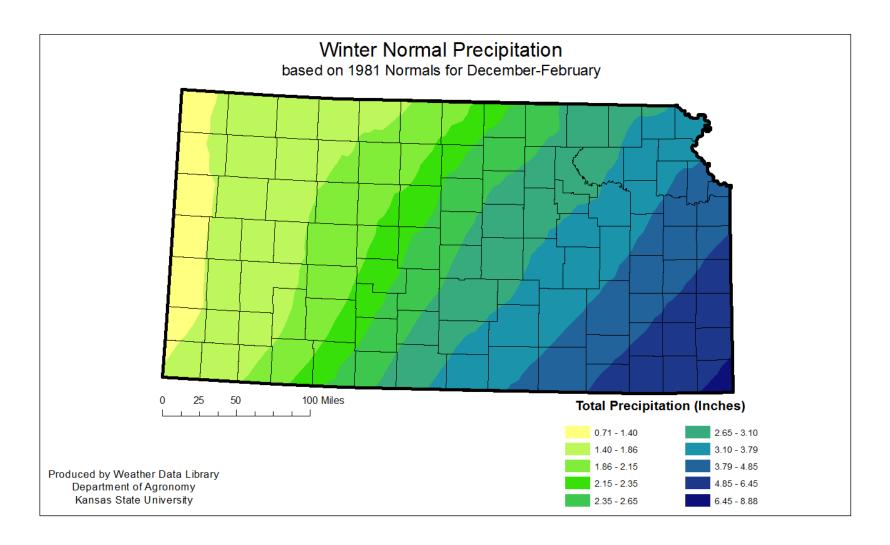
Winter Precipitation







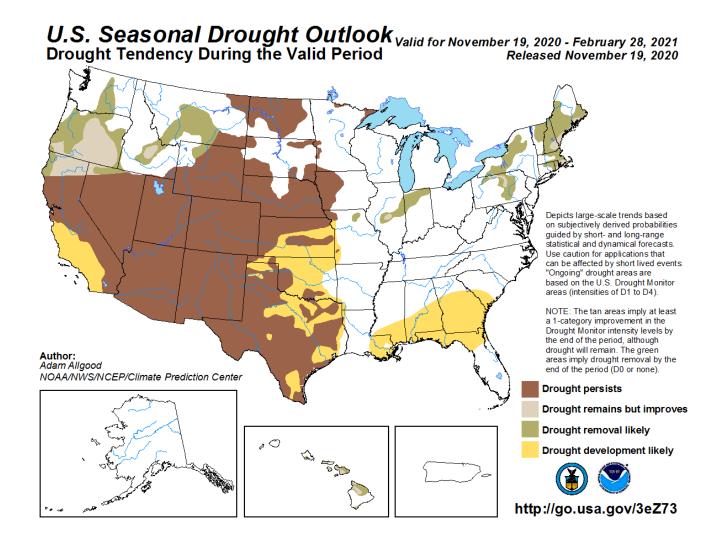
Normal Winter Precipitation







Drought Outlook





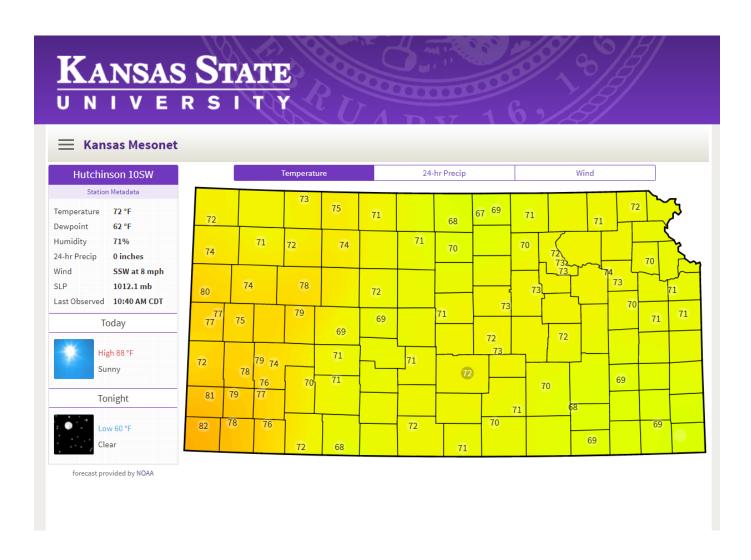


Impacts

- Increased wind erosion potential
- Stress on Winter Wheat
- Falling surface water supplies – particularly stock ponds
- Increased fire danger

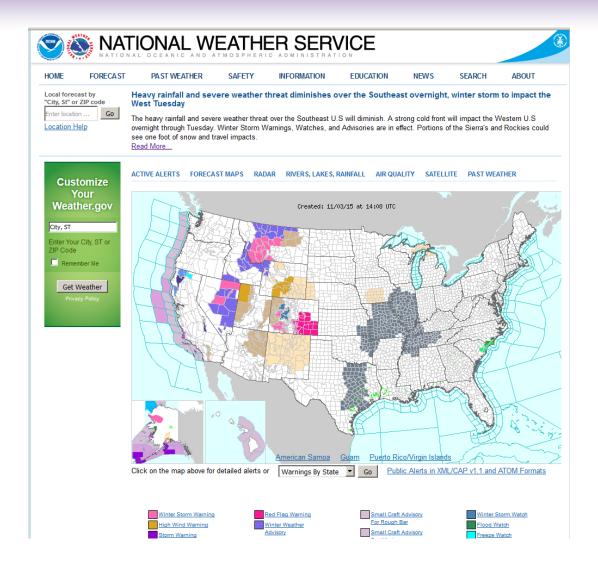






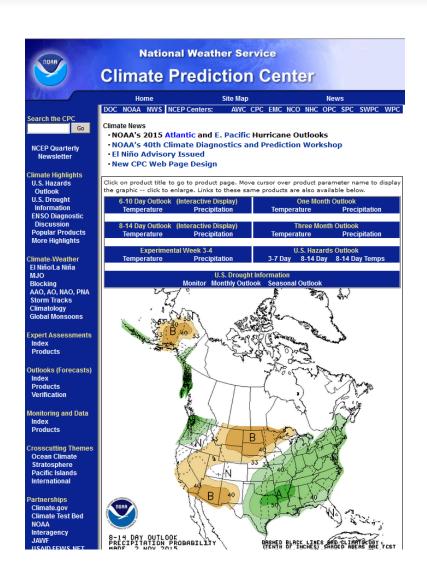






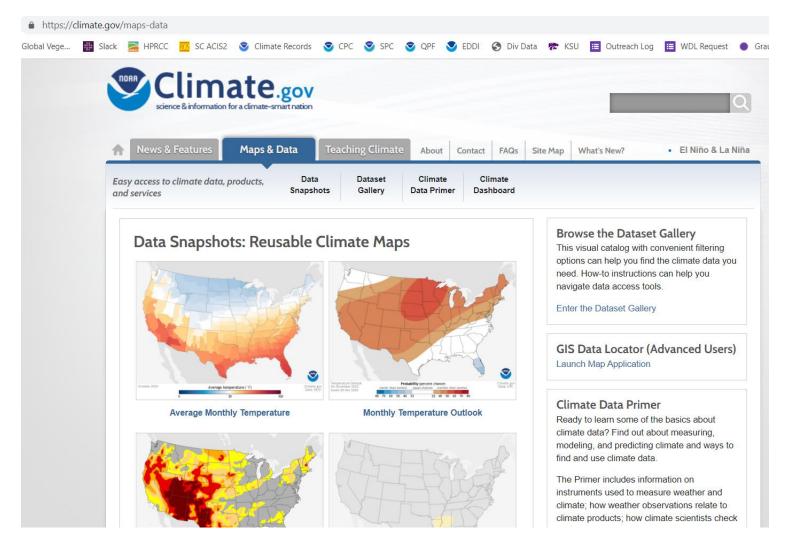
















- National Weather Service
 - http://weather.gov
- Climate
 - http://climate.gov
- Climate Predication Center
 - http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/
- Community Collaborative Rain Hail Snow (CoCoRaHS)
 - http://cocorahs.org/



Contact Information

- Weather Data Library
- Department of Agronomy
- Kansas State University
- Manhattan, KS 66506
- PH: office (785) 532-7019
 - Cell (785) 313-1562
- E-mail: kansas-wdl@k-state.edu
- URL: <u>mesonet.k-state.edu</u>
- URL: climate.k-state.edu



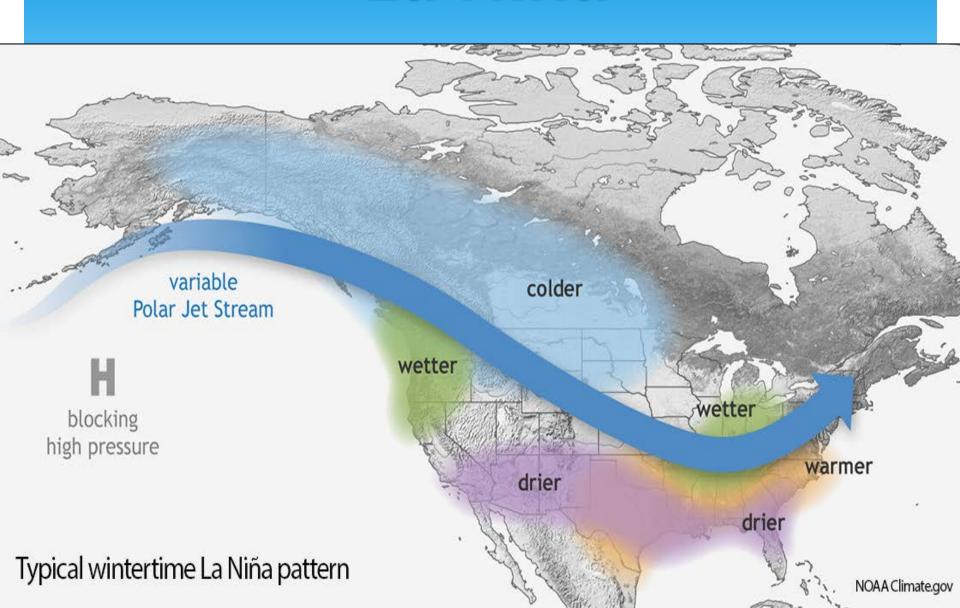
Kansas 2020-2021 Winter-Spring Climate Outlook

Doug Kluck
Regional Climate Services Director
NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Information
Kansas City, MO

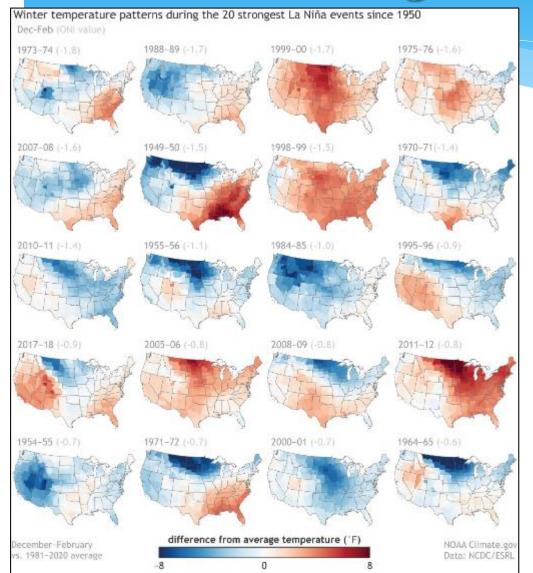
December 7^{th,} 2020 For the Kansas Water Office



La Niña

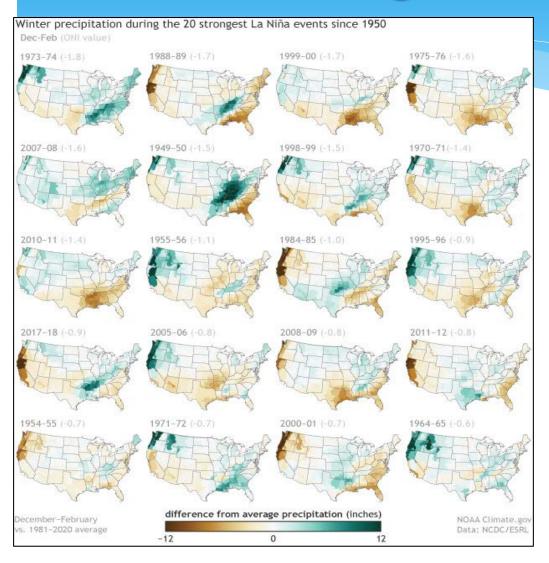


Winter Temperatures Patterns for Strongest La Niñas



- * Since 1950
- * Multitude of outcomes
- * Variability will rule
- Falls tend to be dry and relatively warm
- * 2010-2011
- * 2011-2012
- ***** 2017-2018

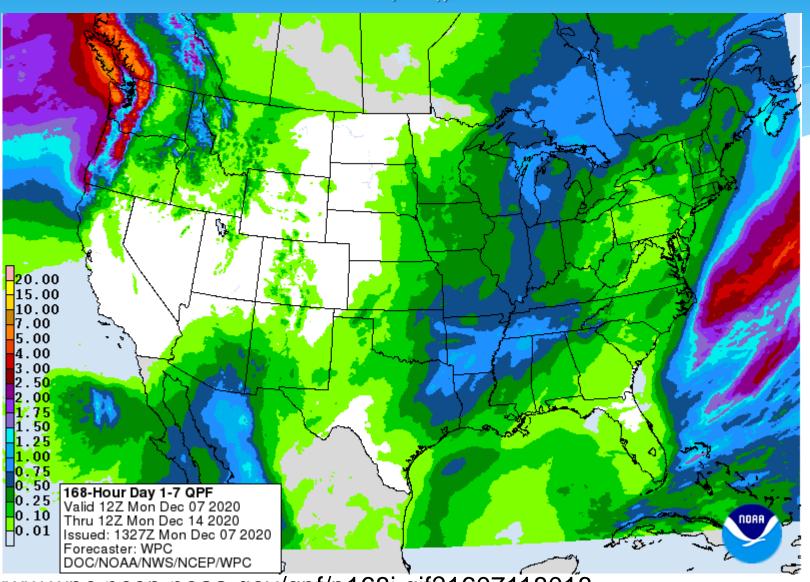
Winter Precipitation Patterns for Strongest La Niñas



- * Since 1950
- * Multitude of outcomes
- Variability will rule
- Falls tend to be dry and relatively warm
- * 2010-2011
- ***** 2011-2012
- ***** 2017-2018

7 Day Accumulated Precipitation

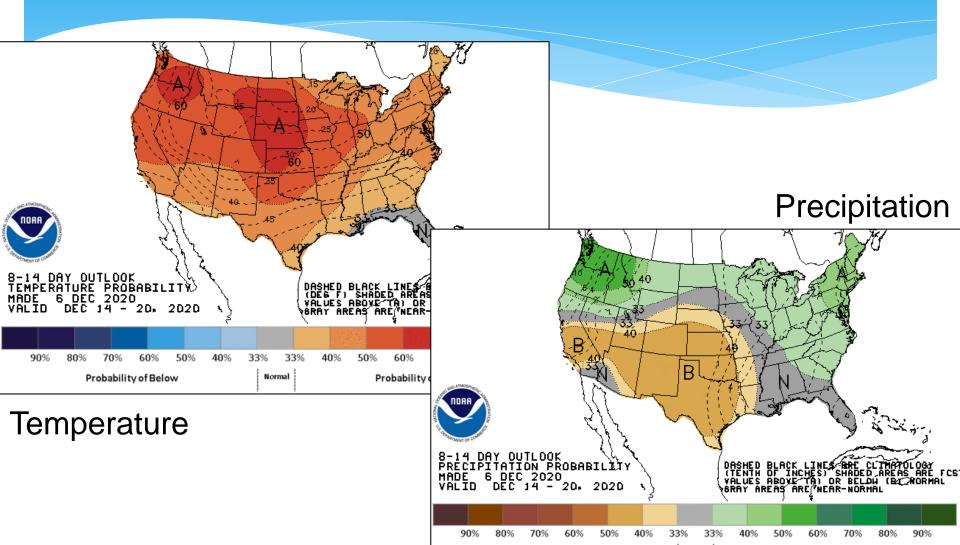
December 7 -14, 2020



https://www.wpc.ncep.noaa.gov/qpf/p168i.gif?1607118018

Week 2 Outlook

December 14-20

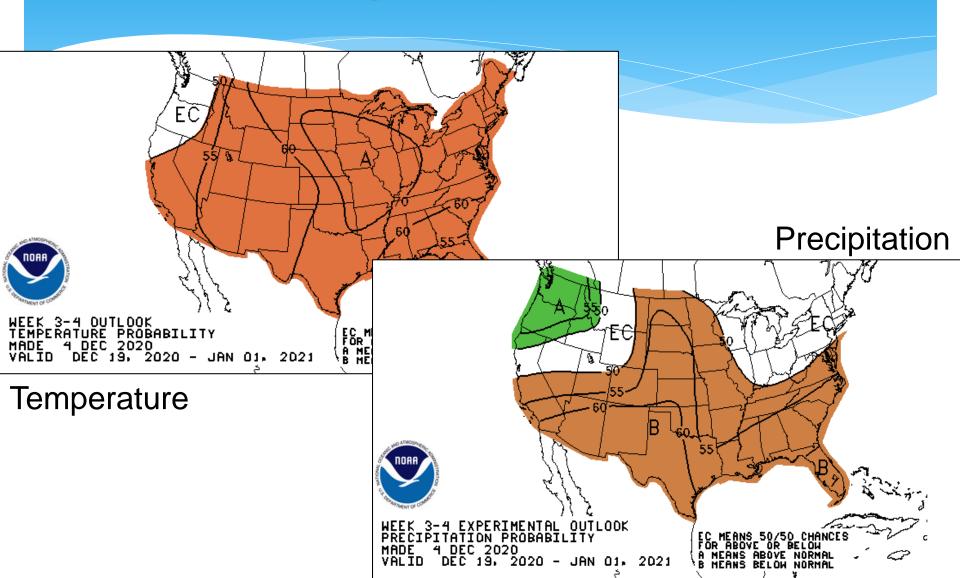


Probability of Below

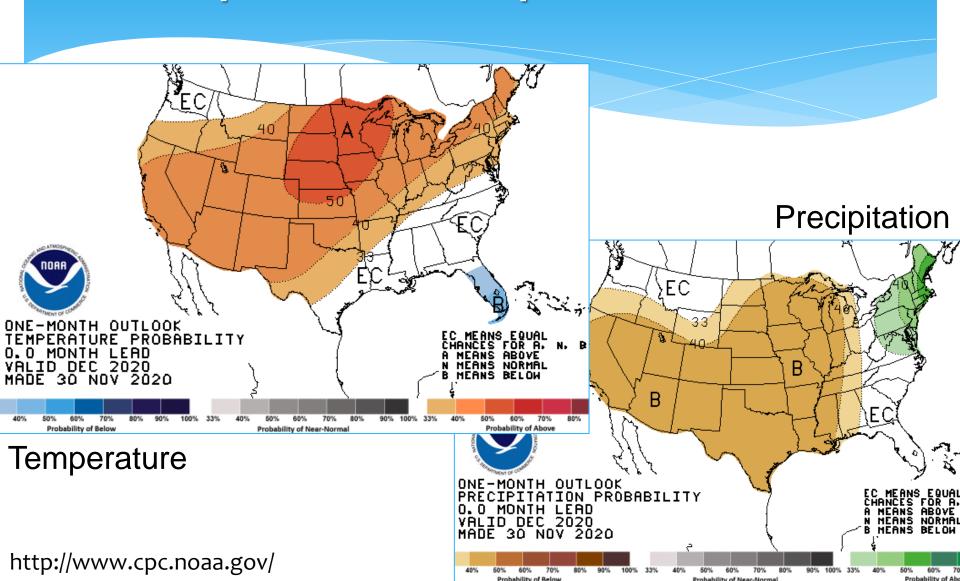
Normal

Probability of Above

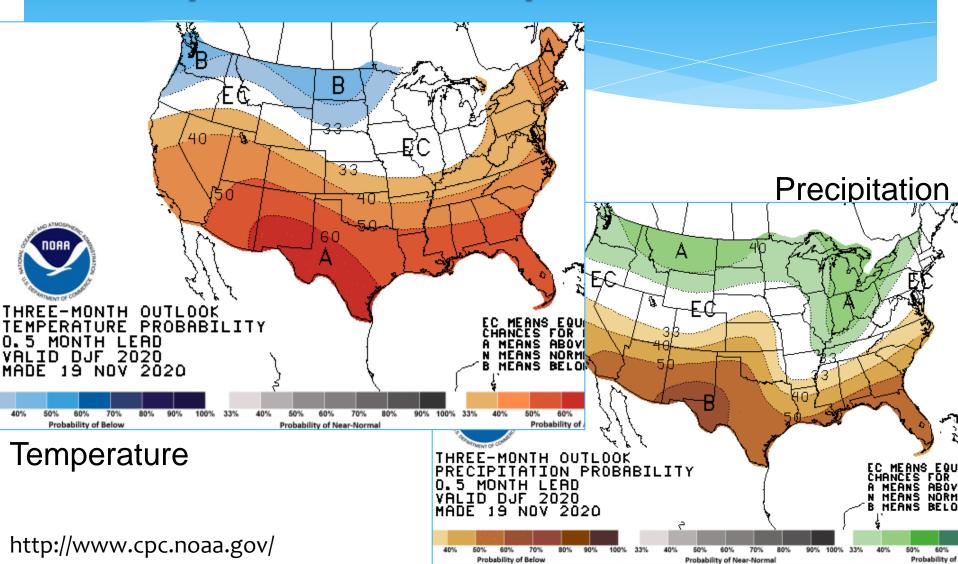
Temperature and Precipitation Weeks 3 & 4 (12/19/20 – 1/1/21)



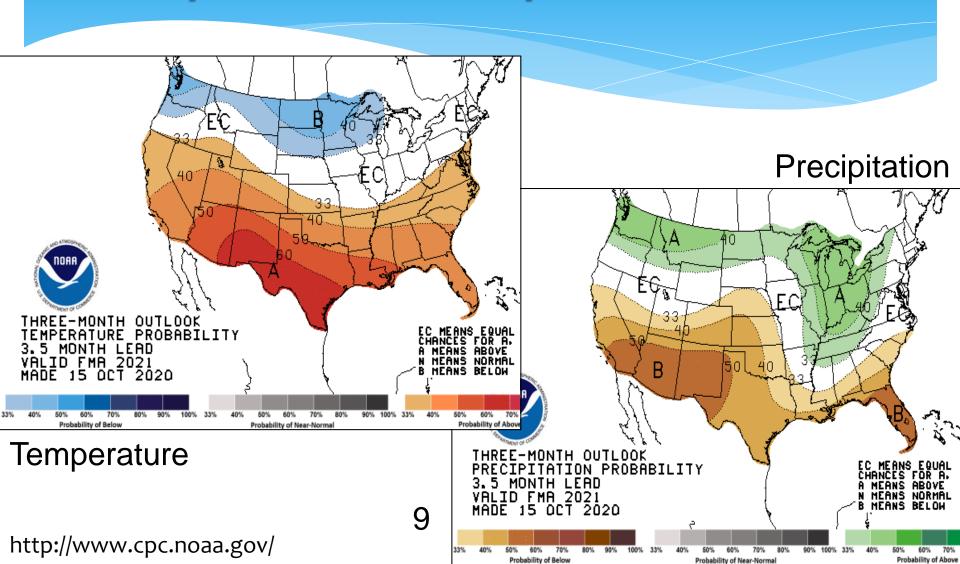
December 2020 Temperature & Precipitation Outlook



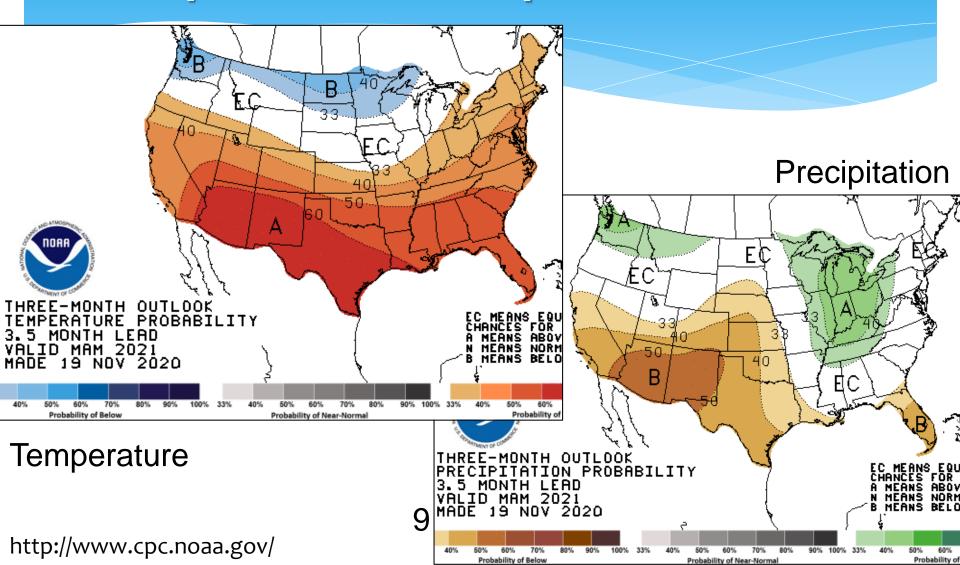
December 2020 – February 2021 Temperature & Precipitation Outlook



February - April 2021 Temperature & Precipitation Outlook



March - May 2021 Temperature & Precipitation Outlook



Drought Conditions

U.S. Drought Monitor

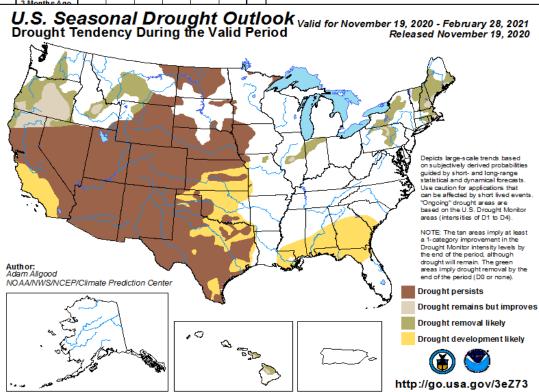
Kansas

December 1, 2020

(Released Thursday, Dec. 3, 2020) Valid 7 a.m. EST

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	14.76	85.24	60.55	20.47	10.01	0.00
Last Week 11-24-2020	12.80	87.20	69.02	25.85	9.50	0.00





Key Points

- * Current Conditions
 - * Dry
 - * Strong "La Niña" ongoing, probably through spring 2021

* Outlook

- * Temperatures: leans warm (short and long term)
- Precipitation: leans dry (short and long term)
 - * Tendency for more southern-central plains dryness in late winter into spring
- La Niñas tend to be quite variable with big swings
 - * Stay tuned ... changes are inevitable over the next few months

Thank You



Next NOAA State & Regional Partners Climate Webinar on December 17th, 1:00 pm CT

Sign up here:

https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/7528179497868100876

Contact Info: doug.kluck@noaa.gov

O: 816-994-3008

C: 816-564-2417